

INDEX

(The following abbreviations refer to sections of the *Journal*: *Ag.*, Agora; *BN*, Briefer Notices; *BR*, Book Reviews and Notes; *CD*, Current Developments; *Corr.*, Correspondence; *CP*, Contemporary Practice of the US Relating to International Law; *Ed.*, Editorial Comments; *JD*, Judicial Decisions; *LA*, Leading Article; *NC*, Notes and Comments. Other abbreviations include: *EEC*, European Economic Community; *FSIA*, US Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act; *ICJ*, International Court of Justice; *ILC*, International Law Commission; *IWC*, International Whaling Commission; *PCIJ*, Permanent Court of International Justice; *PLO*, Palestine Liberation Organization; *UK*, United Kingdom; *UN*, United Nations; *UNAT*, United Nations Administrative Tribunal; *UNGA*, United Nations General Assembly; *UNSC*, United Nations Security Council; *US*, United States; *USSR*, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; *WARC*, World Administrative Radio Conference.)

- ABM Treaty (1972)**: provisions on advanced technology systems, 858-62, 863-6; Standing Consultative Commission, 867, 868-9, 877; and "Star Wars" testing and development, *LA*, 854
- Abrahamson, James A.**, on "Star Wars" program, 856-7
- Acevedo, Domingo E.** *BR* of Bernhardt, 231; *BR* of Wiseman, 1025
- Acheson, Dean**, and Philip Jessup, 878, 882, 883, 884, 888, 891, 909
- Achieving Effective Arms Control: Recommendations, Background, and Analyses**, *BR*, 989
- Act of state doctrine**, 658, 659; and judicial review of foreign exchange controls, *JD*, 170-2; situs of obligations and, *JD*, 355-7
- Afghanistan**, 53, 54, 508, 558-9: human rights in, 688, 693
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights**, 5-6
- Ago, Roberto**, 528; and ILC draft articles on state responsibility, 2, 306-7
- Agora: May the President Violate Customary International Law?**, 913; on superior orders and command responsibility, 604
- Agrawala, S. K.**, T. S. Rama Rao & J. N. Saxena (eds.). *New Horizons of International Law and Developing Countries*, *BR*, 735
- Aircraft**, and diplomatic bag, 193. *See also* Aviation
- Aircraft, Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of (1970)**, 628
- Akehurst, Michael**. *Corr.* on 1985 *Ed.* by D'Amato, 147
- Albania**, 53, 85, 508, 517
- Aleinikoff, Thomas A.**, & David A. Martin, recipients of ASIL award, 603
- Alexander, Lewis M.** *BR* of Van Dyke, 215
- Algeria**, 85, 340: broadcasting satellite policy, 709, 714, 715, 716
- Algiers Accords (settling Iran hostages crisis)**, 367, 935: effect on US domestic law, *JD*, 347-9
- Aliens: illegal, entitlement to US education**, 557; US rules on departure of, 622-4. *See also* Extradition; Refugees
- Allied Control Commission for Germany**, 609
- Almond, Harry H., Jr.** *BR* of Hoyt, 1002
- Alston, Philip**. *BR* of *Le droit des relations économiques internationales: Etudes offertes à Berthold Goldman*, 241
- Amerasinghe, C. F.**, & D. Bellinger. *Index of Decisions of International Administrative Tribunals (2d ed.)*, *BN*, 1058
- . *Index to Decisions of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal (2d ed.)*, *BN*, 1058
- . *Main Points in Decisions of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal, Vol. II (1983-85)*, *BN*, 1058
- America First Committee**, Philip Jessup and, 881, 882

INDEX

(The following abbreviations refer to sections of the *Journal*: *Ag.*, Agora; *BN*, Briefer Notices; *BR*, Book Reviews and Notes; *CD*, Current Developments; *Corr.*, Correspondence; *CP*, Contemporary Practice of the US Relating to International Law; *Ed.*, Editorial Comments; *JD*, Judicial Decisions; *LA*, Leading Article; *NC*, Notes and Comments. Other abbreviations include: *EEC*, European Economic Community; *FSIA*, US Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act; *ICJ*, International Court of Justice; *ILC*, International Law Commission; *IWC*, International Whaling Commission; *PCIJ*, Permanent Court of International Justice; *PLO*, Palestine Liberation Organization; *UK*, United Kingdom; *UN*, United Nations; *UNAT*, United Nations Administrative Tribunal; *UNGA*, United Nations General Assembly; *UNSC*, United Nations Security Council; *US*, United States; *USSR*, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; *WARC*, World Administrative Radio Conference.)

- ABM Treaty (1972)**: provisions on advanced technology systems, 858-62, 863-6; Standing Consultative Commission, 867, 868-9, 877; and "Star Wars" testing and development, *LA*, 854
- Abrahamson, James A.**, on "Star Wars" program, 856-7
- Acevedo, Domingo E.** *BR* of Bernhardt, 231; *BR* of Wiseman, 1025
- Acheson, Dean**, and Philip Jessup, 878, 882, 883, 884, 888, 891, 909
- Achieving Effective Arms Control: Recommendations, Background, and Analyses**, *BR*, 989
- Act of state doctrine**, 658, 659: and judicial review of foreign exchange controls, *JD*, 170-2; situs of obligations and, *JD*, 355-7
- Afghanistan**, 53, 54, 508, 558-9: human rights in, 688, 693
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights**, 5-6
- Ago, Roberto**, 528: and ILC draft articles on state responsibility, 2, 306-7
- Agora: May the President Violate Customary International Law?**, 913; on superior orders and command responsibility, 604
- Agrawala, S. K.**, T. S. Rama Rao & J. N. Saxena (eds.). *New Horizons of International Law and Developing Countries*, *BR*, 735
- Aircraft**, and diplomatic bag, 193. *See also* Aviation
- Aircraft, Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of (1970)**, 628
- Akehurst, Michael**. *Corr.* on 1985 *Ed.* by D'Amato, 147
- Albania**, 53, 85, 508, 517
- Aleinikoff, Thomas A.**, & David A. Martin, recipients of ASIL award, 603
- Alexander, Lewis M.** *BR* of Van Dyke, 215
- Algeria**, 85, 340: broadcasting satellite policy, 709, 714, 715, 716
- Algiers Accords (settling Iran hostages crisis)**, 367, 935: effect on US domestic law, *JD*, 347-9
- Aliens: illegal, entitlement to US education**, 557; US rules on departure of, 622-4. *See also* Extradition; Refugees
- Allied Control Commission for Germany**, 609
- Almond, Harry H., Jr.** *BR* of Hoyt, 1002
- Alston, Philip**. *BR* of *Le droit des relations économiques internationales: Etudes offertes à Berthold Goldman*, 241
- Amerasinghe, C. F.**, & D. Bellinger. *Index of Decisions of International Administrative Tribunals (2d ed.)*, *BN*, 1058
- . *Index to Decisions of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal (2d ed.)*, *BN*, 1058
- . *Main Points in Decisions of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal, Vol. II (1983-85)*, *BN*, 1058
- America First Committee**, Philip Jessup and, 881, 882

- American Commission for the Protection and Salvage of Artistic and Historic Monuments in War Areas, on destruction of Abbey of Monte Cassino, 839
- American Convention on Human Rights, 5, 11, 15-6, 75, 199, 690-1
- Amin, Sayed Hassan. *Islamic Law in the Contemporary World: Introduction, Glossary and Bibliography*, *BN*, 1057
- Amin, S. H. *Middle East Legal Systems*, *BN*, 1057
- Amnesty International, 688, 690, 693
- Anawalt, Howard C. *BR* of Bélanger, 747
- Anghel, Ion M. *Dreptul diplomatic. Relațiile, privilegiile și imunitățile diplomatice* (The Law of Diplomacy. Diplomatic Relations, Prerogatives and Immunities), *BN*, 777
- Angola, 151
- Antitrust: arbitrability of claims in international transactions, *JD*, 168-70; sanctions for non-compliance with discovery order, *JD*, 664-7; standard for actionable conspiracy, *JD*, 955-8
- Arafat, Yasir, 52
- Arbitration: enforcement, *JD*, 168-70; 196; ILC on sovereign immunity and, 194, 195-6; pre-award enforcement measures, *LA*, 24; tribunal's competence to determine its jurisdiction, 129-30. *See also* Iran-United States Claims Tribunal
- Arce, Bayardo, on Sandinista tactics, 78-9
- Arend, Anthony C., & Alberto R. Coll (eds.). *The Falklands War: Lessons for Strategy, Diplomacy and International Law*, *BR*, 219
- Argentina, 126, 518, 536, 686, 695; and indigenous rights, 369-70, 376, 378, 381, 383, 683, 684
- Artistic and Scientific Institutions and Monuments, Treaty on the Protection of (Roerich Pact, 1935), 835
- Asante, Samuel K. B. *BR* of Agrawala, Rama Rao & Saxena, and of Ginther & Benedek, 735
- Association of Tin Producing Countries, 820
- Association of the Bar of the City of New York. *Achieving Effective Arms Control: Recommendations, Background, and Analyses*, *BR*, 989
- Asylum, right to compensation of refugees and countries of, *LA*, 532
- Australia, 77, 701, 820, 821; and indigenous rights, 369, 372, 374, 375, 378, 379-80, 381-2, 383; and UN rapporteurs on human rights, 694, 696, 697. *See also* Fiji
- Aviation: amendment of US-USSR agreement, *CP*, 627-9; emergency communications among Japan, USSR and US, *CP*, 152-3; and terrorism, 628, 951, 954. *See also* Aircraft
- Aviation, Convention for the Suppression of Acts against the Safety of Civil (1971), 628
- Backer, John H. *Winds of History: The German Years of Lucius DuBignon Clay*, *BR*, 221
- Badr, Gamal Moursi. *BR* of Godana, 423; *BR* of Teclaff, 1040; State Immunity: An Analytical and Prognostic View, *BR*, 758
- Baldizón Aviles, Alvaro, 64, 79; on Sandinista human rights violations, 120-1, 123
- Ballarino, Tito. *Lineamenti di diritto comunitario*, *BR*, 1021
- Bangladesh, 590, 689; and indigenous rights, 375, 379, 381, 384
- Barboza, Julio; and ILC study of international liability for lawful acts, 308, 309, 315-6, 323, 330
- Barceló, John J., III. *BR* of Delaume, 764
- Barsh, Russel Lawrence. *Indigenous Peoples: An Emerging Object of International Law*, *CD*, 369; the IX Inter-American Indian Congress, *CD*, 682
- Basic Bibliography of International Humanitarian Law, *BR*, 399
- Bassiouni, M. Cherif. *International Crimes: Digest/Index of International Instruments, 1815-1985*, Vols. 1 & 2, *BR*, 998
- Bastid, Suzanne. *Les Traités dans la vie internationale: Conclusion et effets*, *BN*, 776
- Baxter, R. R., 902, 905, 906
- Bayne, Nicholas, & Robert D. Putnam. *Hanging Together: The Seven-Power Summits*, *BR*, 217
- Bélanger, Michel. *Droit International de la Santé*, *BR*, 747
- Belgium, 89, 696, 835, 843; and indigenous rights, 373; and political offense exception to extradition, 339

- Belize, 843
- Bellinger, D., & C. F. Amerasinghe. Index of Decisions of International Administrative Tribunals (2d ed.), *BN*, 1058
- . Index to Decisions of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal (2d ed.), *BN*, 1058
- . Main Points in Decisions of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal, Vol. II (1983–85), *BN*, 1058
- Benedek, W., & K. Ginther (eds.). *New Perspectives and Conceptions of International Law: An Afro-European Dialogue*, *BR*, 735
- Berman, Harold J. Law and Revolution: The Formation of the Western Legal Tradition, *BR*, 222
- Bernadotte, Folke, and compensating Palestinian refugees, 534
- Bernhardt, Rudolf (ed.). *Encyclopedia of Public International Law. Instalment 6: Regional Cooperation, Organizations and Problems*, *BR*, 231
- Bettwy, Samuel W. *BR* of Dale, 1010; *BR* of Fisher & Harte, 409; *Corr.* on *LA* by Maviglia, 943
- Bhopal disaster: choice of forum for claims, *JD*, 964–7; and international liability for lawful acts, 325–6, 328
- Bierzanek, Remigiusz, & Janusz Symonides. Prawo międzynarodowe publiczne, *BR*, 1000
- Biological weapons. See Chemical or biological weapons
- Birnie, Patricia (comp./ed.). *International Regulation of Whaling: From Conservation of Whaling to Conservation of Whales and Regulation of Whale-Watching*, Vols. I & II, *BR*, 1033
- Blocking statutes, and noncompliance with US discovery order, *JD*, 664–7
- Blum, Yehuda Z. The Gulf of Sidra Incident, *CD*, 668; The Seventh Emergency Special Session of the UN General Assembly: An Exercise in Procedural Abuse, *NC*, 587
- Böckstiegel, Karl-Heinz, 365, 368: on changed circumstances, *JD*, 362–5
- Bogotá Declaration (1976), 711–2
- Bohlen, Charles E., on Philip Jessup, 904
- Boland amendment, on aid to Nicaraguan insurgents, 72, 73, 91–2, 113–4, 350, 352
- Bolaños Hunter, Miguel, 59–60, 64
- Bolivia, 684: and international tin pacts, 816, 820, 821, 824, 826
- Book Reviews and Notes, 200, 387, 722, 986
- Borchard, Edwin, 880, 908–9, 939
- Borge, Tomás, 53, 120
- Borrmann, Axel, & Hermann Weber. Meeresforschung und Meeresfreiheit: Perspektiven nach der dritten UN-Seerechtskonferenz, *BR*, 765
- Bourne, C. B. (ed.). *The Canadian Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. XXII, 1984, *BR*, 1046
- Brandeis, Louis, 617, 897
- Braxator, Kamil. Die Zwischenstaatlichkeitsklausel in den Wettbewerbsvorschriften des EWG-Vertrages und des Freihandelsabkommens Schweiz-EWG, *BR*, 249
- Brazil, 55: broadcasting satellite policy, 701, 712, 713; and indigenous rights, 376, 377–8, 379, 684; and international tin pacts, 821, 824, 826; Philip Jessup's experience in, 879, 909
- Bretton Woods Conference, 882
- Brezhnev, Leonid, 858
- Brezhnev Doctrine, "American," in Central America, 111–7
- Brower, Charles N., on compensation for expropriation, 969, 970–1
- , & W. Michael Tupman. Court-Ordered Provisional Measures under the New York Convention, *LA*, 24
- Brownlie, Ian, 2, 556, 925: on international liability for lawful acts, 316, 320, 321
- Buckley, James, on ABM Treaty limitations, 864
- Buergenthal, Thomas: election as President of Inter-American Human Rights Court, *CD*, 199; on nonderogability and human rights treaties, 17
- Bulgaria, 46, 54, 56–7, 85, 125, 333
- Bunche, Ralph, and compensating Palestinian refugees, 534
- Burkina Faso, 633, 899
- Butler, W. E. *BR* of Makarczyk, 388
- (ed.). *The Law of the Sea and International Shipping: Anglo-Soviet Post-UNCLOS Perspectives*, *BR*, 1031

—, & V. N. Kudriavtsev (eds.). *Comparative Law and Legal System: Historical and Socio-Legal Perspectives*, *BR*, 771

- Calero, Adolfo, 76, 122
 California Becomes Latest State to Consider "Foreign Legal Consultant," *CD*, 197
 Canada, 77, 329, 342, 508, 553-4, 696, 826, 843, 851: handbook on investigating alleged chemical or biological warfare, *CD*, 678; and indigenous rights, 369, 372, 374, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 684; suit in, and parallel proceedings in *US*, *JD*, 967-8
 (The) Canadian Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XXII, 1984, *BR*, 1046
 Can the President Do No Wrong?, *Ag.*, 923
 Cardozo, Michael J. *Corr.* on trial of Andrija Artukovic, 941
 Carnahan, Burrus M. *BR* of Bassiouni, 998
 Carrión, Luis, 66, 69, 101, 120-1
 Carter, Jimmy, 637, 640, 642, 869, 870; and Nicaragua, 45, 47, 48, 57, 60-1, 69
 Case Concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua, excerpt and summary of judgment on the merits, *OD*, 785. *See also* Nicaragua case against *US*
 Castro, Fidel, 45, 46, 47, 56, 57, 70, 117
 Catholic Church, and the Sandinistas, 49, 50, 74, 75-6, 112, 113, 119-20
 Cavers, David F. The Choice of Law. Selected Essays, 1933-1983, *BR*, 229
 Central America, 848; and Nicaragua case, 164-5, 513; secret war in, *LA*, 43; response on, *LA*, 568
 Central American Court of Justice, 522
 Cerna, Lenin, 119
 Certoma, G. L. The Italian Legal System, *BR*, 406
 Charney, Jonathan I. The Power of the Executive Branch of the United States Government to Violate Customary International Law, *Ag.*, 913; reply by Glennon, 923
 Chayes, Abram, 66, 69
 Chemical or biological weapons, handbook on investigating alleged use of, *CD*, 678
 Chen, Nicholas V., & Mitchell A. Silk. *BR* of Zhao, 1034
 Chicago Convention. *See* International Civil Aviation, Convention on
 Child. *See* Child, Draft Convention on the Rights of the; Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction
 Child, Draft Convention on the Rights of the, 384
 Chile, 684, 693, 915: UN human rights reports on, 21, 688
 China, People's Republic of, 54, 106, 709, 711, 924: charges against Philip Jessup regarding, 886, 887; compensation of refugees by, 538; and indigenous rights, 369, 375, 376, 378, 382; and international tin pacts, 821, 824, 826
 China, Republic of, 54, 869
 Chinese Yearbook of International Law and Affairs, Vol. 3 (1983), *BR*, 390
 Chinkin, C. M. Third-Party Intervention before the International Court of Justice, *LA*, 495
 Chiu, Hungdah (ed.). Chinese Yearbook of International Law and Affairs, Vol. 3 (1983), *BR*, 390
 Choice of law, application by *US* court of Saudi law to *US* national, *JD*, 651-3
 Claims: choice of forum for Bhopal, *JD*, 964-7; for internment of Japanese-Americans during World War II, *JD*, 648-51; settlement of *US*-Ethiopian, *CP*, 344-5. *See also* Iran-United States Claims Tribunal
 Claims Settlement Agreement (Iran-*US*), 348, 971: changed circumstances under, 363-4; counterclaims under, 349
 Coles, G. J. L. (ed.). Yearbook of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, 1984, *BN*, 778
 Coll, Alberto R.: recipient of Deák Prize, 601-2; on Salvadoran President Duarte, 117
 —, & Anthony C. Arend (eds.). The Falklands War: Lessons for Strategy, Diplomacy and International Law, *BR*, 219
 (The) Collapse of Tin: Restructuring a Failed Commodity Agreement, *LA*, 811
 Colombia, 126, 523, 683, 684: broadcasting satellite policy, 706, 712; and Central American conflict, 70

- Comity: in international commercial system, 168-9, 170; and parallel litigation in US and Canadian courts, *JD*, 967-8
- Commodity agreements, collapse of tin, *LA*, 811
- Communist countries: and US countervailing duty law, *JD*, 359-62; US ceilings on UN delegations, *OD*, 783. *See also* Eastern bloc; Eastern Europe
- Comoro Islands, 693
- Compensation, 948: "fair market value" standard, *JD*, 181-4; "full" standard, 182-4; *JD*, 969-72; to indigenous peoples for land, 370, 381; for injury resulting from peaceful use of nuclear energy, 564-5; "just" standard, 183, 970; for oil pollution, revised international standards, *CP*, 947; "prompt, adequate and effective" formula, 182-3; refugees' and asylum countries' right to, *LA*, 532; under US-Ethiopian claims settlement agreement, 344. *See also* Iran-United States Claims Tribunal; Reparations
- Conference on Discrimination against Indigenous Peoples of the Americas (1977), 371
- Conference on Indigenous Peoples and the Land (1981), 372
- Congo, 632, 978
- Connally reservation (Amendment), 331, 332, 333, 895
- Constantopoulos, D. S. *L'Invasion Turque à Chypre du point de vue du droit international*, *BR*, 757
- Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law, 151, 338, 612, 947
- Continental shelf. *See* Law of the sea
- Contracts: arbitrability of antitrust claims arising from international transaction, *JD*, 168-70; breach of, and sovereign immunity, *JD*, 658-61; conversion of foreign award for breach to dollars, *JD*, 958-61; debts under, and act of state, *JD*, 355-7; interest award and attorneys' fees for breach, *JD*, 365-8; quasi, and creation of refugees, 557; termination of, and changed circumstances, *JD*, 362-5
- Costa Rica, 48, 684, 696: and Central American conflict, 54, 56, 59-60, 65, 70-1, 74, 76, 112, 572, 576; and *Nicaragua* case before ICJ, 508; 1917 suit against Nicaragua re treaty rights, 522; and overthrow of Somoza, 44, 45, 46
- Cot, Jean-Pierre, & Alain Pellet. *La Charte des Nations Unies*, *BR*, 739
- Council of Europe, 140: Assembly Resolution on Return of Works of Art, 845; Convention for the Suppression of Terrorism, 341
- Court-Ordered Provisional Measures under the New York Convention, *LA*, 24
- Craig, W. Laurence, William W. Park & Jan Paulsson. *International Chamber of Commerce Arbitration*, 2 binders, *BR*, 268
- Cruz, Arturo, 70, 76, 77, 119, 122: on Enders mission to Nicaragua, 113
- Cuba, 376, 382, 592, 593, 708-9: application to intervene before ICJ, 509, 523, 529, 530; and Central American conflict, 56-64, 69, 73, 77, 80, 82, 86, 90, 93, 95, 100, 101, 103, 106, 107, 110, 112, 578; President's authority to control assets of in US, *JD*, 172-4; and the Sandinistas, 45-6, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52-6, 119, 120, 125, 165; US detention of refugees from, 913, 930, 936-7
- Cultural property: nationalism vs. internationalism, *LA*, 831
- Cultural Property, Convention for the Protection of in the Event of Armed Conflict (1954), 835: military necessity under, 837-41; as representing cultural internationalism, 831-2, 833, 836-7, 841-2, 845-7, 850
- Cultural Property, Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of (1970), 842: as representing cultural nationalism, 832-3, 843-51
- Current Developments, 185, 369, 668, 973
- Cyprus, 369
- Czechoslovakia, 57, 125. *See also* Communist countries
- Daes, Erica-Irene, 379
- Dale, Richard. *The Regulation of International Banking*, *BR*, 1010
- D'Amato, Anthony, 577: *Corr. on Ed.* by Reisman, 942; Jurisprudence: A Descriptive and Normative Analysis of Law, *BR*, 730; response to *Corr. on 1985 Ed.* by, 148; Superior Orders

- vs. Command Responsibility, Ag., 604; reply by Levie, 608; The United States Should Accept, by a New Declaration, the General Compulsory Jurisdiction of the World Court, *Ed.*, 331
- Deák, Francis, and Philip Jessup, 881
- de Borchgrave, Arnaud, on propaganda in Central American conflict, 77
- Declaration of Brussels (1874), on protection of cultural property, 834
- Decolonization, and indigenous peoples, 373, 375-6, 378
- Deepsea Ventures Notice of Discovery and Claim (1974), *Corr. on*, 144-7
- de Koning, Pieter, and the Sixth International Tin Agreement, 812-3, 828-9
- de Lacharrière, Guy, 528
- Delaume, Georges R. Transnational Contracts: Law and Practice, Binder *, *BR*, 764
- Dellapenna, Joseph W. *BR* of Butler, 1031
- Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, 52
- Denmark, 369
- Derechos Humanos en las Américas, *BR*, 993
- Deschênes, Jules, 2, 376
- D'Escoto Brockmann, Miguel, 65, 69
- Developing countries, 843, 850: broadcasting satellite policy, 701, 703, 704-9, 710-2, 716; and compensating refugees, 547-9; and International Tin Agreement, 812; proposal for minimum labor standards and, *CD*, 385; and transboundary harm from lawful acts, 316, 325-6, 329; US bilateral investment treaties with, *CP*, 948
- De Visscher, Charles, 146-7
- de Vries, Margaret Garritsen. The International Monetary Fund, 1972-1978: Cooperation on Trial. Vols. I & II: Narrative and Analysis; Vol. III: Documents, *BR*, 1008
- de Zayas, Alfred-Maurice. *BR* of Willemin & Heacock, 400
- Diamant, Betinio. *BN* of Anghel, 777
- Díaz, Porfirio, foreign investment under, 283
- Díaz-Gonzales, Leonardo, 196
- Diederiks-Verschoor, I. H. Ph., Liber Amicorum Honouring, *BR*, 1041
- Dillard, Hardy, 882, 906
- Diplock Courts, 341
- Diplomatic courier and bag: ILC progress on, 185, 190-4; UK Government recommendations re, 135, 136-7, 140
- Diplomatic missions: accreditation of South African Ambassador to US, *CP*, 151-2; demonstrations in vicinity of, 136; and terrorism, 951; UK Government recommendations re size, personnel and premises, 135, 136, 137-40; UN legal opinion on US ceilings on, *OD*, 783
- Diplomatic privileges and immunities, 196, 624, 636: arrest of Raoul Wallenberg by USSR, 177-9; UK Government's response to abuses, *Ed.*, 135
- Discrimination, 6, 10-1, 15, 16-7, 386. *See also* Discrimination Against Women, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of; Indigenous Peoples: An Emerging Object of International Law; International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination; United Nations General Assembly
- Discrimination Against Women, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of, 5
- Dispute settlement, 22-3: for transboundary harm from lawful acts, 313. *See also* International Court of Justice; International Court of Justice, Statute of; Negotiation; *Nicaragua* case against US
- Doehring, Karl, draft resolution on human rights and extradition, 17-8
- Dore, Isaac I. *BR* of South African Yearbook of International Law, Vol. 9, 1983, 1048; The International Mandate System and Namibia, *BR*, 425
- Dreimann, David. Das diplomatische Protokoll. Aufgaben, Mittel, Methoden und Arbeitsweise (2d ed.), *BR*, 996
- (Le) droit des relations économiques internationales: Etudes offertes à Berthold Goldman, *BR*, 241
- Duarte, José Napoleón, 58: on Central American conflict, 62-3, 573-4; and human rights, 117-8, 124, 125
- Dumbarton Oaks Conference (1944), Tentative Proposals for a General International Organization, 5

- Dumbauld, Edward. *BR of Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*, Vol. XV, 1984, 391
- Durenberger, David, 78
- Eastern bloc: alleged kickback practice of UN employees, 336, 976; and the Central American conflict, 60, 64, 80, 112, 125, 126; and the Sandinistas, 47, 48, 52-5
- Eastern Europe, 369, 379. *See also* Eastern bloc
- Ecuador, 684, 693, 915; and the Sandinistas, 54
- Edwards, Richard W., Jr. *BR of de Vries*, 3 vols., 1008; *International Monetary Collaboration*, *BR*, 237
- Egypt, 545, 832
- Eide, Asbjörn, 372, 374, 379
- Eisenhower, Dwight D.: and international organizations employees' loyalty program, *CD*, 984-5; on military necessity and cultural property, 838-9; and Philip Jessup, 883, 888, 889, 904
- El-Baradei, Mohamed. *BR of Lamm*, 415
- Elias, T. O., on intervention before ICJ, 508, 527
- El Salvador, 352, 906: application to intervene in *Nicaragua* case, 94, 95, 132, 495, 498, 503, 508, 509-10, 511, 512, 513-4, 515, 519-20, 521, 528, 529, 530, 531, 581; and Central American conflict, 48, 54, 56-8, 60-71, 73, 76-7, 80, 82, 87, 89, 94, 95, 100, 101, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111-4, 568-71, 573-6, 578-9; human rights in, 117-8, 124, 125, 684, 688, 693
- Encyclopedia of Public International Law. Instalment 6: Regional Cooperation, Organizations and Problems, *BR*, 231
- (The) Encyclopedia of the United Nations and International Agreements, *BR*, 740
- Enders, Thomas O., 70, 71, 113
- Environment, 892; and "Star Wars" testing and development, 875-6; US-Mexican cooperation on wastewater and hazardous substances, *CP*, 161-3; US support for ozone convention, *CP*, 157-60. *See also* International liability for lawful acts; Law of the sea
- Equitable principles, and delimitation of maritime boundaries, 645-7
- Ermacora, Felix. *Menschenrechte in der sich wandelnden Welt*, Vol. II: Theorie und Praxis: Die Verwirklichung der Menschenrechte in Afrika und im Nahen Osten, *BR*, 233; report on human rights in Chile, 21
- , Manfred Nowak & Hannes Tretter (eds.). *Die Europäische Menschenrechtskonvention in der Rechtsprechung der österreichischen Höchstgerichte*, *BR*, 398
- Eskridge, William N., Jr. *BR of Edwards*, 237; *BR of Mehran*, 1017
- (Les) Etats fédéraux dans les relations internationales, *BR*, 998
- Ethiopia, 57, 125, 512, 536, 892: claims settlement agreement with US, *CP*, 344-5
- European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 5, 10, 11, 15, 541
- European Convention on International Commercial Arbitration (1961), 39
- European Court of Human Rights, third parties and cases before, 499
- European Court of Justice, 8, 521-2; and third-party intervention, 499, 509
- European Economic Community, 635, 893, 894: cooperation on diplomatic abuses, 138, 140; participation in ozone convention, 160; participation in Statement on International Terrorism, 950-1; statement on US withholding from UN budget, 981-2. *See also* European Court of Justice
- Evensen, Jens, 185, 196
- Evidence, 36, 40; and choice of forum in *Bhopal* case, 965-6, 967; concealment of, re internment of Japanese-Americans, 650-1; Dutch blocking of in US antitrust case, *JD*, 664-7; in extradition proceedings, 657; standard for actionable conspiracy in antitrust case, *JD*, 955-8
- Expropriation: compensation for, *JD*, 181-4; 948; *JD*, 969-72; reach of exception for, in *FSIA*, 660; settlement of US claims against Ethiopia, *CP*, 344-5
- Extradition, 951: human rights and refusal of, 17-8; and jurisdiction re war crimes, *JD*, 656-8; political offense exception and UK-US treaty, *CP*, 338-41; and trial of Andrija Artukovic, *Corr.*, 941; US understanding on Genocide Convention regarding, 613, 615, 619-20
- Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front (FMLN), 56-8, 60, 62, 65, 68, 69, 73, 77, 80, 109, 111, 114, 118

- Fawcett, J. E. S. Outer Space: New Challenges to Law and Policy, *BR*, 227
- Feinrider, Martin, memorial on, *NC*, 940
- , & Arthur Selwyn Miller (eds.). Nuclear Weapons and Law, *BR*, 411
- Feliciano, F., & Myres McDougal, on self-defense, 83, 87
- Ferencz, Benjamin B. *BR* of Backer, 221; *BR* of Kuper, 745
- Ffrench, H. Leigh. International Law of Take-Overs and Mergers. Vol. I: Asia, Australia, and Oceania; Vol 2: United States, Canada, and South and Central America, *BR*, 1020
- Fiji, application to intervene in *Nuclear Tests* (Australia, New Zealand, France) cases, 498, 507, 508, 511, 517, 518, 519, 521, 522, 523-4, 528, 530
- Finlay, Luke W. *Corr.* on outer limit of continental shelf, 600
- Fischer, Dietrich. Preventing War in the Nuclear Age, *BR*, 411
- Fisher, Bart S., & Kathleen M. Harte (eds.). Barter in the World Economy, *BR*, 409
- Fishing, fisheries. *See* Law of the sea
- Fitzmaurice, Gerald, 508, 525
- Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), 984-5
- Force, use of: Israeli attack on PLO in Tunisia, *CP*, 165-7; Philip Jessup and, 880-1, 882, 884, 886, 891, 892, 893; proposed reservation to US acceptance of ICJ compulsory jurisdiction, 332-3, 334-5; secret war in Central America, *LA*, 43; response to, *LA*, 568; UNGA "Uniting for Peace" Resolution, 587-93, 597, 599. *See also* Libya; *Nicaragua* case against US; Peace and Security of Mankind, Draft Code of Offences against
- Ford, Gerald, 637, 642
- Foreign assets controls, presidential authority to impose, *JD*, 172-4
- Foreign legal consultants, licensing of in US, *CD*, 197
- Foreign Relations of the United States, 1952-1954, Vol. XIV: China and Japan, *BR*, 225; 1951, Vol. IV: Europe: Political and Economic Developments, *BR*, 772
- Foster, John S., on ABM Treaty, 860, 865
- Fox, H. *See* Simpson, I.
- France, 85, 89, 106, 116, 342, 561, 632, 635, 821: broadcasting satellite policy, 716, 718; courts and political offense exception, 340; courts on pre-award arbitral enforcement, 25, 38-42; on Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 675; and protection of cultural property, 832, 843, 846; and withholdings from UN budget, 978, 979, 980. *See also* Fiji
- Franck, Thomas M., 331, 578: *In re* Herbert Reis, *Ed.*, 912; introduction to *Ag.*, 913; Nation Against Nation: What Happened to the U.N. Dream and What the U.S. Can Do About It, *BR*, 257; 1986 UNAT Elections, *CD*, 720; on proportionality in self-defense, 88; recipient of ASIL Certificate of Merit, 602; Thomas Buergerthal Elected President of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, *CD*, 199; Unnecessary UN-Bashing Should Stop, *Ed.*, 336
- Frankowska, Maria. *BR* of Bierzanek & Symonides, 1000
- Fraoua, Ridha. Le Trafic illicite des biens culturels et leur restitution, *BR*, 751
- Freymond, Jacques. *See* Willemin, Georges, & Roger Heacock
- Friedman, Julian R., & Marc I. Sherman (comps./eds.). Human Rights: An International and Comparative Law Bibliography, *BR*, 748
- Friedmann, Wolfgang, 906, 907
- Gambia, 369
- Garber, Larry. Guidelines for International Election Observing, *BR*, 756
- General Act for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes (1928), 499, 521, 523-4, 903
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 156, 157, 386, 703, 946: Subsidies Code, 361
- Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf (1958), 601, 647
- Geneva Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone (1958), and Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 669, 670-1, 674, 675, 676
- Geneva Conventions for the protection of war victims: Additional Protocol I to, 609-10; and Central American conflict, 123; No. IV on civilians, 21, 690
- Geneva Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases (1925), 678, 679, 682
- Genocide, Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of (1948), 521, 543: US Senate's advice and consent to ratifying, with provisos, *CP*, 612-22
- Germany (pre-1945), 89, 561: and cultural property during World War II, 835-6, 839

- Germany, Democratic Republic of, 46, 56-7, 125, 369; and UN rapporteur on religious intolerance, 697. *See also* Communist countries
- Germany, Federal Republic of, 77, 126, 696, 706, 821; compensation of Jewish refugees by, 538, 546, 561, 565; Libyan terrorism in, 632, 633, 634, 635; and protection of cultural property, 832, 843, 846
- Gertler, J. *BR* of Kneifel, 6 vols., 1043
- Ghana, 632; and indigenous rights, 378-9, 382
- Ginther, K., & W. Benedek (eds.). *New Perspectives and Conceptions of International Law: An Afro-European Dialogue*, *BR*, 735
- Glennon, Michael J. *BR* of Johnson, 1005; Can the President Do No Wrong?, *Ag.*, 923; Mr. Sofaer's War Powers "Partnership," *Ed.*, 584
- Glick, Leslie Alan. *Multilateral Trade Negotiations: World Trade After the Tokyo Round*, *BN*, 430
- Godana, Bonaya Adhi. *Africa's Shared Water Resources: Legal and Institutional Aspects of the Nile, Niger and Senegal River Systems*, *BR*, 423
- Goldberg, Arthur, 616: "Goldberg corollary," 336-7, 980, 981
- Goldie, L. F. E. In Memoriam: Professor Julius Stone (1907-1985), pt. I, *NC*, 141; response to *Corr.* on 1985 *NC* by, 145
- Goldman, Berthold, *Etudes offertes à*, *BR*, 241
- Graduate Institute of International Studies, & United Nations Library. *The League of Nations in Retrospect: Proceedings of the Symposium*, *BR*, 200
- Gramm-Rudman-Hollings withholdings, 336, 337, 973, 976-7, 981, 983
- Graubart, Steven H. *BN* of Glick, 430
- Greece, 85, 89, 905-6; and protection of cultural property, 832, 835, 837, 846
- Green, L. C. *BR* of Constantopoulos, 757
- Grieves, Forest L. *BR* of The Canadian Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XXII, 1984, 1046
- Grimaldi, Michael. *See* Joyner, Christopher
- Gross, Leo. *BR* of The League of Nations in Retrospect, 200; Essays on International Law and Organization, 2 vols., *BR*, 986; recipient of ASIL Manley O. Hudson Medal, 602; retirement as AJIL Book Review Editor, 200
- Groux, Jean, & Philippe Manin. *Les Communautés Européennes dans l'Ordre International*, *BN*, 273
- Grzybowski, K. *BR* of Polish Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XI, 1981-1982, & Vol. XII, 1983, 392; *BR* of Vol. XIII, 1984, 1045
- Guatemala, 684, 906; and Central American conflict, 48, 56, 58-9, 112, 114, 572; human rights in, 688, 693; and overthrow of Somoza, 44; and protection of cultural property, 844, 850-1
- Guelff, Richard Kennedy. *BR* of Basic Bibliography of International Humanitarian Law, and of Herczegh, 399
- (The) Gulf of Sidra Incident, *CD*, 668
- Guyana, 53
- Hackworth, Green, 882, 905; and Marjorie M. Whiteman, 938, 939
- Hague Academy of International Law, 940; Philip Jessup and, 880, 884, 890, 907
- Hague Conference (1907), 134, 834-5
- Hague Convention Concerning Bombardment by Naval Forces in Time of War (1907), 834-5
- Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction (1980): legal analysis of, *CP*, 644; submission to US Senate, *CP*, 342-4
- Hague Conventions on Laws and Customs of War on Land (1899 and 1907), and appended Regulations: on protection of cultural property, 834, 835, 842
- Hague Rules of Air Warfare (1923), 835
- Haiti, US bilateral investment treaty with, 948
- Handal, Shafik, 57, 77
- Handbook for the Investigation of Allegations of the Use of Chemical or Biological Weapons, *CD*, 678

- Handl, Günther. *BR* of Ermacora, Nowak & Tretter, 398; *BR* of Neuhold, Hummer & Schreuer, 252; on strict liability standard, 327
- Hankey, Blair, & L. H. Legault. *Corr.* on 1985 *LA* by, 600
- Hannum, Hurst. *BR* of Meron, 260
- Harrison, Benjamin, on creation of refugees, 555, 561
- Harrison, Lawrence E., on US relations with Sandinistas, 48
- Harte, Kathleen M., & Bart S. Fisher (eds.). *Barter in the World Economy*, *BR*, 409
- Has the International Court Exceeded its Jurisdiction?, *Ed.*, 128; *Corr.* on, 942
- Havana Convention on Asylum (1928), 509
- Hazard, John N. *BN* of Vincze, 429; *BR* of Piradov, 770; *BR* of Potapov, 992; *BR* of Reshetov, 402; *BR* of Soviet Year-Book of International Law, 1983, 235; *BR* of Ul'ianova, 404
- Heacock, Roger, & Georges Willemin, under the direction of Jacques Freymond. *The International Committee of the Red Cross*, *BR*, 400
- Helsinki Accords (1975), 81
- Henkin, Louis: on judicial legislation, 924-5, 926; *The President and International Law*, *Ag.*, 930
- Henry Dunant Institute. *Basic Bibliography of International Humanitarian Law*, *BR*, 399
- Herczegh, Géza. *Development of International Humanitarian Law*, *BR*, 399
- Herman, Lawrence L. *Corr.* on 1985 *LA* by Goldie, 144
- Herndl, Kurt, 13
- Higgins, Rosalyn. *UK Foreign Affairs Committee Report on the Abuse of Diplomatic Immunities and Privileges: Government Response and Report*, *Ed.*, 135
- Highet, Keith. *BR* of Makonnen, 242
- High seas. *See* Law of the sea
- Hiss, Alger, trial of and Philip Jessup, 885, 887
- Historic waters and bays. *See* Law of the sea
- Holdsworth, W., 146
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 896, 897
- Holtzmann, Howard M., 367: on changed circumstances, 363-4
- Holy See: and indigenous rights, 382; and UN rapporteur on intolerance, 696
- Honduras, 131, 693: and Central American conflict, 48, 54, 55, 56, 59, 63, 70, 95, 112, 114, 572; and *Nicaragua* case, 508; telephonic consent of as ground for US jurisdiction, *JD*, 653-6
- Horcajo, Alberto M. *BN* of Groux & Manin, 273
- Host Country Travel Regulations, *OD*, 438
- Hoyt, Edwin C. *Law & Force in American Foreign Policy*, *BR*, 1002
- Hudson, Manley O., 94-5, 889, 902, 906: on equity and nonperformance of international obligations, 109-10
- Hufbauer, Gary Clyde, & Seymour J. Rubin (eds.). *Emerging Standards of International Trade and Investment: Multinational Codes and Corporate Conduct*, *BR*, 253
- Hull, Elizabeth. *Without Justice for All: The Constitutional Rights of Aliens*, *BR*, 754
- Hull, R., & J. Novogrod, on self-defense, 84-5
- Human rights, 343, 853, 916: apartheid and US sanctions against South Africa, *CP*, 153-7; development of indigenous rights, *CD*, 369; *CD*, 682; extraterritorial application of US age discrimination law, *JD*, 179-81; on a normative hierarchy of, *LA*, 1; Philip Jessup on, 894-5; US Senate advice and consent to ratifying Genocide Convention, *CP*, 612-22. *See also* Refugees; State responsibility; United Nations Commission on Human Rights
- Hummer, Waldemar, Hanspeter Neuhold & Christoph Schreuer (eds.). *Österreichisches Handbuch des Völkerrechts. Band 1: Textteil; Band 2: Materialenteil*, *BR*, 252
- Hungary, 56-7, 598
- Hyde, Charles Cheney, 880, 882
- Hyde, James N. Jessup: *Memorials and Reminiscences*, pt. III, *NC*, 903
- Iceland, 518
- Immunity, of government officials for international law violations, 921, 926-7. *See also* Diplomatic privileges and immunities; Sovereign immunity; United States, Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act

- Implementation of Decree No. 1 for the Protection of the Natural Resources of Namibia, *OD*, 442
- Import controls: in Mexico, 288; US, against Libya, 630, 949, 950
- India, 832: broadcasting satellite policy, 701, 708, 709, 712, 713; and indigenous rights, 373, 374-5; protest to Pakistan over refugees, 561. *See also* Bhopal disaster
- Indigenous peoples: human rights of, *CD*, 369; IX Inter-American Indian Congress, *CD*, 682; and the Sandinistas, 49, 50, 120, 121, 123
- Indigenous Peoples: An Emerging Object of International Law, *CD*, 369
- Indonesia, 89-90, 375, 381, 693, 701, 903: and international tin pacts, 814, 816, 820, 821
- In Memoriam: Professor Julius Stone (1907-1985), *NC*, 141
- In re* Herbert Reis, *Ed.*, 912
- Institute of International Law (Institut de Droit International), 834: on creation of refugees, 555-6; on human rights and *jus cogens*, 13, 17-9; Philip Jessup and, 889, 890, 896, 907
- Institute of Pacific Relations, Philip Jessup and, 881, 886
- INTELSAT, and 1985 Space WARC, 701, 704, 706-7, 708, 710, 712-3, 715-6
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 124: Derechos Humanos en las Américas, *BR*, 993
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights: election of Thomas Buergenthal as President, *CD*, 199; on reservations and derogability of rights, 17
- Inter-American Development Bank, 162
- Inter-American Indian Institute, Convention for the Creation of, 682
- Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance. *See* Rio Treaty
- International Atomic Energy Agency, 155
- International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), 40
- International Civil Aviation, Convention on (Chicago Convention, 1944), 628, 629
- International Civil Aviation Organization, 628
- International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling (1946), 353
- International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules relating to the Immunity of State-owned Vessels, 195
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 5, 143-4, 382, 542
- International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid, 542
- International Court of Justice, 20, 160, 328, 541, 551, 556, 560, 562-3, 617: on basic rights as *erga omnes*, 1, 8-9, 10-1, 13, 892, 898; delimitation of continental shelf between Libya and Malta, *JD*, 645-8; and interpreting ABM Treaty, 867, 868, 877; and jurisdiction and admissibility of *Nicaragua* case, 93-6, 128, 130-3, 134, 568, 581, 942-3; on merits of *Nicaragua* case, 580-2; *OD*, 785; on obligation to pay UN assessments, 978-9, 980; Philip Jessup and, 882, 889-90, 891, 892-3, 895, 896-900, 901-2, 903, 904, 905, 906, 908, 910; US reservation to Genocide Convention regarding, 612, 615-6. *See also* International Court of Justice, Statute of; *Nicaragua* case against US
- International Court of Justice, Statute of, 109: Court's competence to determine its jurisdiction under, 96-9, 129; optional clause and *Nicaragua* case, 94-6, 131-2; suggestions for new US acceptance of compulsory jurisdiction, *Ed.*, 331; third-party intervention under, *LA*, 495; US withdrawal from compulsory jurisdiction, 72, 134; *CP*, 163-5
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 5, 6-7, 11, 15-6, 20, 377, 540: violations of prohibition on juvenile executions, 689-91
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Human Rights Committee: Selected Decisions under the Optional Protocol (Second to sixteenth sessions), *BR*, 267
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 382
- International Labour Organisation (ILO), 683: and indigenous rights, 370, 377; Netherlands study of Conventions embodying minimum standards, *CD*, 385
- International law: customary, power of US President to violate, *Ag.*, 913; justification under as defense to criminal conviction, *JD*, 346-7
- International Law and U.S. Withholding of Payments to International Organizations, *CD*, 973
- International Law Commission, 537, 558: Draft Convention on Arbitral Procedure, 129-30; on "fundamental" international legal principles, 8; on human rights and state responsibility, 1-2, 10-2, 188-9; on "international crimes," 2, 189-90, 319, 539-40, 543, 548, 559-60,

- 563; on *jus cogens*, 9, 14, 19, 21; Philip Jessup and, 882-3, 889, 895, 902, 912; study of international liability for lawful acts, *LA*, 305; 37th session of, *CD*, 185
- International Legal Materials (Contents), 279, 492, 808, 1063
- International liability for lawful acts: ILC study of, *LA*, 305; ILC 37th session and, 185
- Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents, Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes Against, 178
- International Military Tribunal for the Far East, 609
- International organizations, 504, 515: courts on US employees' loyalty program, *CD*, 984; ILC progress on relations between states and, 185, 196; and international liability for lawful acts, 310, 311, 313-4, 315, 316; US withholding of payments to, *CD*, 973. *See also* Dumbarton Oaks Conference
- International Telecommunication Convention, 709, 711, 712, 713
- International Telecommunications Satellite Organization. *See* INTELSAT
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU), 1985 WARC on satellite broadcasting, *CD*, 699
- International Tin Agreement: collapse of, *LA*, 811; early agreements, 816-21; Sixth Agreement (1982), 811-5, 821-30
- International trade: collapse of International Tin Agreement, *LA*, 811; countervailable subsidies in US law, *JD*, 174-6; *JD*, 359-62; *JD*, 661-3; in cultural property, 832-3, 842-53; foreign exchange controls and US courts, *JD*, 170-2; *JD*, 658-61; Mexico's Guidelines for foreign investment, *LA*, 281; *Corr. on*, 943; US bilateral investment treaties with developing countries, *CP*, 948. *See also* Antitrust; Sanctions
- International Whaling Commission (IWC), 352-4
- Intersputnik, 710, 713
- Investigating Allegations of Chemical or Biological Warfare: The Canadian Contribution, *CD*, 678
- Iran, 20, 125, 559: decrees of, and act of state, *JD*, 355-7; French sovereign immunity case regarding, 39-40; human rights in, 688, 693; on Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 676. *See also* Algiers Accords; Iran-United States Claims Tribunal
- Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, 357: on compensation standard, *JD*, 181-4; *JD*, 969-72; on interest award and attorneys' fees, *JD*, 365-8; on termination of contracts, *JD*, 362-5; US court on jurisdiction of, 348-9
- Iraq, 125: broadcasting satellite policy, 709; and UNGA seventh special emergency session, 597-8
- Ireland, Republic of, 341: and UN rapporteurs on human rights, 694, 696
- Irish Republican Army, 126: Provisional wing, 341
- Israel, 44, 52, 53, 106, 197, 941, 976: attack on PLO in Tunisia, *CP*, 165-7; authority to proceed against alleged war criminals, *JD*, 656-8; Philip Jessup and, 885, 904; and UNGA seventh emergency special session, 597, 599-600
- Italy, 89, 126, 197, 696, 821, 852: agreement with US to submit dispute to ICJ Chamber, 165; application to intervene in *Libya/Malta* case, 495, 503, 505, 506-7, 508, 510, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 520, 522, 531; claims of, and *Libya/Malta* ICJ decision, 645, 647, 648
- Jackson, Craig L. *BR* of Lipson, 407
- Jackson, Henry M., and ABM Treaty, 865-6
- Jacobson, Harold K. *BR* of Achieving Effective Arms Control: Recommendations, Background, and Analyses, 989; *BR* of Putnam & Bayne, 217
- Janis, Mark Weston. *BR* of Rosenne, 1001
- Japan, 82, 198, 821, 832, 843: antitrust claims of US companies against manufacturers in, *JD*, 168-70; *JD*, 955-8; communications with US and USSR for North Pacific aviation, *CP*, 152-3; and Nacozari smelter, 329-30; US policy on observation of whaling quotas, *JD*, 352-4
- Jennings, Robert, 527, 528, 558
- Jessup, Philip C., 337, 603, 912: Memorials and Reminiscences, *NC*, 896; Philip Jessup's Life and Ideas, *LA*, 878; poem by, to his wife, 910-1
- Jessup, Philip C., Jr. Jessup: Memorials and Reminiscences, pt. IV, *NC*, 908
- Jessup: Memorials and Reminiscences, *NC*, 896
- Jiménez de Aréchaga, Eduardo, 527

- Johnson, Loch K. The Making of International Agreements: Congress Confronts the Executive, *BR*, 1005
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 857-8
- Jolowicz, H., 145
- Joyner, Christopher, & Michael Grimaldi, on Central American conflict, 104, 105
- Judicial assistance, under Hague Convention on Child Abduction, 342, 344
- Judicial Decisions, 168, 346, 645, 955
- Jurisdiction: choice of forum for Bhopal claims, *JD*, 964-7; concurrent, and parallel proceedings in foreign court, *JD*, 967-8; *excès de pouvoir* and *Nicaragua* case, 96-9; *Ed.*, 128; 581, 582-3; *Corr.* on, 942-3; extraterritorial, and US adherence to Genocide Convention, 615, 619-20; over foreign vessels in US ports, *CP*, 622-7; link re intervenor before ICJ, 496, 497, 505, 515-6, 522-7; universal, for war crimes, *JD*, 656-8; of US courts and arbitral proceedings, 27, 28, 31-2; of US courts over dispute under Saudi law, *JD*, 651-3. *See also* Honduras; International Court of Justice; United States, Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act
- Justinian, 128
- Kampuchea, 53, 54
- Karl, Donald. *BR* of Rozakis & Stephanou, 419
- Kassebaum amendment, 336, 337, 974-6, 981
- Kavass, Igor I., & Adolf Sprudz. A Guide to the United States Treaties in Force, Parts I & II, *BR*, 990
- Kean, Arnold, 721
- Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 102
- Kelsen, Hans, 5: on self-defense, 84
- Kennedy, Kevin C. Treaty Interpretation by the Executive Branch: The ABM Treaty and "Star Wars" Testing and Development, *LA*, 854
- Kenney, William Sumner. *BR* of Kavass & Sprudz, 990
- Kent, Charles L. *BR* of Fawcett, 227
- Kenya, 709, 716
- Khashayar, Kayvon. *BN* of Amin, Middle East Legal Systems, and Islamic Law in the Contemporary World: Introduction, Glossary and Bibliography, 1057
- Kirgis, Frederic L., Jr. *BR* of Osieke, 417; *BR* of Osmańczyk, 740
- Kirkpatrick, Jeane, 47, 597, 598, 912
- Kissinger Commission (National Bipartisan Commission on Central America), 48, 60, 62, 77, 103
- Kline, John M. International Codes and Multinational Business: Setting Guidelines for International Business Operations, *BR*, 767
- Kneifel, J. L. Aviation Laws and Treaties of Bulgaria, the People's Republic of China, the CSSR, the German Democratic Republic, Hungary, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Laos, Poland, Romania, the USSR, Yugoslavia and the Republic of Vietnam, 6 vols., *BR*, 1043
- Knoll, David D. In Memoriam: Professor Julius Stone (1907-1985), pt. II, *NC*, 143
- Kokott, Juliane. *BR* of Derechos Humanos en las Américas, 993
- Kooijmans, P. H., report on torture, 693-4
- Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North), 52, 89, 115, 125
- Koretsky, Vladimir M., 133
- Kudriavtsev, V. N., & W. E. Butler (eds.). Comparative Law and Legal System: Historical and Socio-Legal Perspectives, *BR*, 771
- Kuper, Leo. The Prevention of Genocide, *BR*, 745
- Kurkela, Matti. Letters of Credit Under International Trade Law: UCC, UCP and Law Merchant, *BN*, 776
- Kuwait, on Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 675-6
- Lachowski, Z. *See* Rotfeld, Adam Daniel
- Lachs, Manfred, 902: Essays in Honour of, *BR*, 388; Jessup: Memorials and Reminiscences, pt. I, *NC*, 896

- Laird, Melvin, on ABM Treaty limitations, 864
- Lamm, Vanda. *The Utilization of Nuclear Energy and International Law*, BR, 415
- Landis, Elizabeth S. *BR of Dore*, 425
- Laos, 536
- Latin American countries: and indigenous rights, 369, 370, 374, 379, 382; and jurisdiction beyond territorial sea, 601. *See also* Central America
- Lauterpacht, Hersch, 510: on *excès de pouvoir*, 97-8
- Law of the sea
- Continental shelf: *Corr.* on outer limit, 600; delimitation between Libya and Malta, JD, 645-8; intervention in delimitation cases before ICJ, 495, 502-3, 505, 506, 510, 513, 516, 517, 531; origin of regime, 915-6
 - Fisheries: US policy on Japanese whaling, JD, 352-4
 - High seas: authority of Coast Guard over foreign vessels on, JD, 653-6; *Corr.* on seabed mining, 144-7 (*see also* Sidra, Gulf of)
 - Historic waters and bays: and Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 670-2, 674, 676-7
 - Marine environment: transmittal to US Senate of protocols on oil pollution, CP, 947; US policy on Japan's observation of whaling quotas, JD, 352-4
 - Territorial sea: breadth of, 915; Libyan claims to, 668, 672, 673; work of Philip Jessup on, 880
 - UN Convention, 503, 600-1, 647, 648, 974: and Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 670-1, 674, 675, 676; Statute of Tribunal, 499
- See also* Natural resources
- Lazerow, Herbert. *BR of Tillinghast*, 722
- League of Arab States, on Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 675-6
- League of Nations, 373: Draft Declaration and International Convention for the Protection of Monuments and Works of Art in Time of War (1939), 835; Draft International Convention for the Protection of National Collections of Art and History, 842; 1936 report on refugees, 557-8; Philip Jessup and, 892, 898, 903
- (The) League of Nations in Retrospect: Proceedings of the Symposium, BR, 200
- Lebanon, 85: 1982 hostilities and UNGA emergency special session, 599; US actions regarding, and War Powers Resolution, 637, 638-9, 641
- Lee, Luke T. *The Right to Compensation: Refugees and Countries of Asylum*, LA, 532
- Legault, Leonard H. *See* Pharand, Donat
- Legault, L. H., & Blair Hankey. *Corr.* on 1985 LA by, 600
- Leich, Marian Nash. *Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law*, 151, 338, 612, 947; Marjorie M. Whiteman (1898-1986), NC, 938
- Leigh, Monroe. *Judicial Decisions*, 168, 346, 645, 955
- Lemkin, Raphael, 618
- Less-developed countries. *See* Developing countries
- Leung, Frankie Fook-lun. *BR of Chiu*, 390
- Levie, Howard S. Some Comments on Professor D'Amato's "Paradox," *Ag.*, 608
- Liberia, 512, 892
- Libya, 125, 951: delimitation of continental shelf with Malta, JD, 645-8; diplomatic immunities and London People's Bureau, 135-6, 137, 139; US air strike against, 584; CP, 632-6; 641-2; US sanctions against, CP, 629-31; 633; CP, 948-51; 952. *See also* Italy; Malta; Sidra, Gulf of
- Lichtenstein, Cynthia C. *BR of Lowenfeld*, 722
- Lieber, Francis, cultural property under law of war code, 833-4, 835, 836, 837-8, 842
- Limitation of Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems, Treaty between the US and USSR on. *See* ABM Treaty
- Lipson, Charles. *Standing Guard: Protecting Foreign Capital in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*, BR, 407
- Litvinov Assignment (1933), 935
- Loder, Bernard C. J., on intervention before PCIJ, 527
- Lomé Convention, 386
- London Charter (creating International Military Tribunal, 1945), 609

- Loss, Louis. *BR of Ffrench*, Vols. 1 & 2, 1020
- Lowenfeld, Andreas F. *International Economic Law* (2d ed.). Vol. I: International Private Trade; Vol. II: International Private Investments; Vol. III: Trade Controls for Political Ends; Vol. IV: The International Monetary System; Vol. VI: Public Controls on International Trade, *BR*, 722
- Lyster, Simon. *International Wildlife Law*, *BR*, 1028
- McCaffrey, Stephen C. The Thirty-seventh Session of the International Law Commission, *CD*, 185
- McCarthy, Joseph, 984; and Philip Jessup, 881, 885-9, 902, 912
- Macdonald, R. St. J. *BR of Cot & Pellet*, 739
- McDougal, Myres, 14, 83; on self-defense, 82, 87
- McFadden, Eric J. The Collapse of Tin: Restructuring a Failed Commodity Agreement, *LA*, 811
- McKinnon, J. Bruce. *BR of Pharand*, 421
- MacMichael, David, testimony in *Nicaragua* case, 66-8, 69, 578
- McNair, A., 3
- McNeill, John H. *BR of Miller & Feinrider*, and of Fischer, 411
- McWhinney, Edward. *BR of Les Etats fédéraux dans les relations internationales*, 998
- Madagascar, 632
- Maggs, Peter B. *BR of Butler & Kudriavtsev*, 771; *BR of Türk*, 403
- Magraw, Daniel Barstow. Transboundary Harm: The International Law Commission's Study of "International Liability," *LA*, 305
- Maier, Harold G. *BR of Badr*, 758
- Makarczyk, Jerzy (ed.). Essays in International Law in Honour of Judge Manfred Lachs, *BR*, 388
- Makonnen, Yilma. International Law and the New States of Africa, *BR*, 242
- Malaysia, 89-90; and international tin pacts, 816, 820, 821, 825, 827
- Mali, 899
- Malta: application to intervene in *Tunisia / Libya* case, 495, 503, 505-6, 507, 510, 513, 515, 516, 518, 520, 522, 526, 529, 531; delimitation of continental shelf with Libya, *JD*, 645-8; on Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 675. *See also* Italy
- Manin, Philippe, & Jean Groux. Les Communautés Européennes dans l'Ordre International, *BN*, 273
- Mankabady, Samir (ed.). The International Maritime Organisation, *BR*, 1038
- Marcos, Ferdinand, detention of goods of at US border, *JD*, 961-4
- Marek, Krystyna, 20, 21
- Mareva* injunction, 36-7
- Marjorie M. Whiteman (1898-1986), *NC*, 938
- Marshall, George C., 885, 888, 938
- Martin, David A., & Thomas A. Aleinikoff, recipients of ASIL award, 603
- Martínez Cobo, José R., study on discrimination against indigenous populations, 371, 373, 374, 683
- Maviglia, Sandra F. Mexico's Guidelines for Foreign Investment: The Selective Promotion of Necessary Industries, *LA*, 281; *Corr. on*, 943
- Meyaguez* incident, 637, 642
- Medvid, Miroslav, possible defection attempt by, *CP*, 622-7
- Mehran, Hassanali (ed.). External Debt Management, *BR*, 1017
- Meron, Theodor. *BR of International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Human Rights Committee: Selected Decisions under the Optional Protocol* (Second to sixteenth sessions), 267; On a Hierarchy of International Human Rights, *LA*, 1
- (ed.). *Human Rights in International Law: Legal and Policy Issues*, 2 vols., *BR*, 260
- Merryman, John Henry. Two Ways of Thinking about Cultural Property, *LA*, 831
- Mexicanization, and foreign investment in Mexico, 288, 293, 297, 299-300, 301-2, 304
- Mexico, 56, 116, 701; and Central American conflict, 70, 118; cooperation with US on envi-

- ronment, *CP*, 161-3; countervailability in US of government-conferred benefits, *JD*, 661-3; exchange controls and US courts, *JD*, 170-2; Guidelines for foreign investment, *LA*, 281; *Corr.* on, 943; and indigenous rights, 375, 377, 378, 381, 382, 684; and overthrow of Somoza, 44; and protection of cultural property, 832, 846, 848, 850-1, 852. *See also* Nacozari smelter Mexico's Guidelines for Foreign Investment: The Selective Promotion of Necessary Industries, *LA*, 281; *Corr.* on, 943
- Michael, Michel. L'Applicabilité du traité instituant la C.E.E. et du droit dérivé au plateau continental des états membres, *BR*, 246
- Miller, Arthur Selwyn, & Martin Feinrider (eds.). Nuclear Weapons and Law, *BR*, 411
- Monroe Doctrine, and Central American conflict, 115-7
- Moore, John Bassett, and Philip Jessup, 879, 880
- Moore, John Norton. The Secret War in Central America and the Future of World Order, *LA*, 43; response to by Rowles, *LA*, 568
- Morocco, US bilateral investment treaty with, *CP*, 948
- Mosler, Hermann, 528: on human rights and *jus cogens*, 18; on ICJ *Libya/Malta* decision, 647; on public order of the international community, 19, 20-1
- Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, on Central American conflict, 62
- Mr. Sofaer's War Powers "Partnership," *Ed.*, 584
- Mubanga-Chipoia, C. L. C., and right to leave one's country, 6-7
- Multinational corporations, 295, 504, 508, 703, 894, 905: and international liability for lawful acts, 325, 966
- Murphy, John F. *BR* of Siekmann, 1023
- Nacozari smelter, and international liability for lawful acts, 329-30
- Nafziger, James A. R. *BR* of O'Keefe & Prott, and of Fraoua, 751; Professor Martin A. Feinrider (1947-1986), *NC*, 940
- Namibia, UN report on protecting resources of, *OD*, 442
- National Foreign Investment Commission (Mexico): the law and its implementation by, 290-4; 1984 Guidelines on foreign investment, 281-2, 294-304
- Nationality, deprivation of, 555-6. *See also* Refugees
- Nationalization: and foreign investment in Mexico, 288, 301, 302; settlement of US claims against Ethiopia, *CP*, 344-5. *See also* Expropriation
- Natural resources, 283: of indigenous peoples, 371-2, 380; Namibian, UN report on protection of, *OD*, 442; Philip Jessup on, 880, 892, 893, 894, 898-9, 906
- Negotiation: Contadora talks, 58-9, 65, 70-1, 100, 164; and transboundary harm from lawful acts, 311, 312-3, 317, 318, 322, 328
- Nelson, Richard W. *BN* of Coles, 778; International Law and U.S. Withholding of Payments to International Organizations, *CD*, 973
- Netherlands, 89, 197, 369, 835, 843: blocking statute and discovery in US antitrust suit, *JD*, 664-7; study on minimum international labor standards, *CD*, 385; and UN rapporteurs on human rights, 693, 694-5
- Netherlands Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XV, 1984, *BR*, 391
- Neuhold, Hanspeter, Waldemar Hummer & Christoph Schreuer (eds.). Österreichisches Handbuch des Völkerrechts. Band 1: Textteil; Band 2: Materialenteil, *BR*, 252
- New International Economic Order, 819
- New Serial Publications, 431, 1058
- (The) New World Satellite Order: A Report from Geneva, *CD*, 699
- New York Convention. *See* Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, Convention on
- New Zealand, and indigenous rights, 369-70, 377, 378, 381-2, 383. *See also* Fiji
- Nicaragua, 684: and Central American conflict, *LA*, 43; *LA*, 568; immunity of central bank for sovereign acts, *JD*, 658-61; US court on US support of contras, *JD*, 350-2. *See also* Costa Rica; Nicaragua case against US
- Nicaragua case against US, 58, 60, 65, 66-9, 73, 78, 80, 102, 109, 110, 111, 164-5: decision on jurisdiction and admissibility, 93-6, 97, 99-100, 128, 130-3, 134, 568, 942-3; decision

- on merits, 580-2: excerpt and summary, *OD*, 785; Order of provisional measures, 92, 99, 101, 133; US withdrawal, 93, 128, 130, 134. *See also* Costa Rica; El Salvador
- Nicolson, Harold, on military necessity and cultural property, 840
- Nigeria, and international tin pacts, 816, 820, 821
- 1986 UNAT Elections, *CD*, 720
- (The) IX Inter-American Indian Congress, *CD*, 682
- Nitze, Paul H., on ABM Treaty, 861
- Nixon, Richard M., 858, 923-4
- Ni Zhengyu, 185
- Nonaligned countries: broadcasting satellite policy, 709, 713, 714, 718; and UNGA seventh emergency special session, 591-2, 593. *See also* Developing countries
- Nongovernmental organizations: and indigenous rights, 369, 371-2, 380, 383-4; participation at Inter-American Indian Congresses, 683-5; and UN rapporteurs on human rights, 688, 690, 692, 693, 699
- Norms of international law: fundamental human rights, 1-3, 5-13, 16, 17, 18, 22; human rights and *jus cogens*, 2, 3, 4, 9, 11, 13-23; peremptory, and intervention before ICJ, 512-3
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 53, 82, 85, 104
- Norway, 89, 321; and indigenous rights, 369, 372, 374, 376, 378, 381, 383, 384; and UN rapporteurs on human rights, 690, 694-5, 696
- Novogrod, J. *See* Hull, R.
- Nowak, Manfred, Felix Ermacora & Hannes Tretter (eds.). *Die Europäische Menschenrechtskonvention in der Rechtsprechung der österreichischen Höchstgerichte*, *BR*, 398
- Nuclear Damage, Convention on Civil Liability for (1963), 565
- Nuclear Energy, Convention on Third Party Liability in the Field of (1960), 565
- Nuclear Ships, Convention on the Liability of Operations of (1962), 565
- Nuclear weapons: conviction for protesting US policy, and international law, *JD*, 346-7; materials, and US sanctions against South Africa, 154-5
- Nuremberg Principles (1950), 186
- Nuremberg Trials. *See* Nuremberg Tribunal
- Nuremberg Tribunal, 347, 607; and protection of cultural property, 835-6, 842
- Oda, Shigeru, 510; on ICJ decision in *Libya/Malta* case, 647-8; and *Nicaragua* case, 132-3, 528
- Odio Benito, Elizabeth, study on religious intolerance, 696-7
- Oellers-Frahm, Karin, & Norbert Wühler (comps.). *Dispute Settlement in Public International Law: Texts and Materials*, *BR*, 428
- Official Documents, 435, 783
- Oil Pollution Damage, International Convention on Civil Liability for (1969), 1984 Protocol to, 947
- Oil Pollution Damage, International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for (1971), 1984 Protocol to, 947
- O'Keefe, P. J., & Lyndel V. Prott. *Law and the Cultural Heritage*. Vol. I: *Discovery and Excavation*, *BR*, 751
- Oliver, Covey T., 537
- Oman, 633
- On a Hierarchy of International Human Rights, *LA*, 1
- Onuf, N. G. *BR* of D'Amato, 730
- Organization of American States, 693: Charter on use of force, 43, 49, 80, 86, 90, 94, 102, 112, 116, 127, 568; Marjorie M. Whiteman and, 938, 939; IX Inter-American Indian Congress, *CD*, 682; and the Sandinistas, 44-5, 47, 48-9, 55, 56, 62, 70, 71, 75, 78, 110, 111, 112, 114, 576. *See also* Inter-American Commission on Human Rights; Inter-American Court of Human Rights
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 811, 814-5, 819, 830
- Ortega Saavedra, Daniel, 47, 52, 54, 70, 72, 75, 78
- Ortega Saavedra, Humberto, 52, 53
- Osieke, E. *Constitutional Law and Practice in the International Labour Organisation*, *BR*, 417

- Osmaciuk, Edmund Jan. *The Encyclopedia of the United Nations and International Agreements*, *BR*, 740
- Outer Space Treaty (1967), 309, 707, 712
- Oxman, Bernard H. *BR* of Mankabady, 1038; *BR* of Michael, 246
- Ozone Layer, Convention for the Protection of (1985), US support for, *CP*, 157-60
- Pakistan, 508, 558-9, 561
- Palestine: compensating refugees from, 534-5, 552; procedure for UNGA emergency special session on, *NC*, 587; US budgetary withholdings for UN activities regarding, 973
- Palestine Liberation Organization, 52, 125, 126, 337, 973: Israeli attack on, in Tunisia, *CP*, 165-7; and UNGA seventh emergency special session, 591-2
- Palmer, Bruce, on ABM Treaty, 865
- Panama, 372: and Central American conflict, 70; and overthrow of Somoza, 44, 45; relations with Sandinistas, 48; US bilateral investment treaty with, 948
- Papacostas, Alkis-B. N. *The United Nations Organization*, *BR*, 1006
- Paraguay, 684
- Park, William W., W. Laurence Craig & Jan Paulsson. *International Chamber of Commerce Arbitration*, 2 binders, *BR*, 268
- Partan, Daniel G. *BR* of van Dijk, 1013
- Pastora Gómez, Edén, 65, 70, 76, 113, 122, 123
- Paulsson, Jan, W. Laurence Craig & William W. Park. *International Chamber of Commerce Arbitration*, 2 binders, *BR*, 268
- Peace and Security of Mankind, Draft Code of Offences against, 81: ILC 37th session on, 185, 186-8
- Pellet, Alain, & Jean-Pierre Cot. *La Charte des Nations Unies*, *BR*, 739
- Pérez de Cuéllar, Javier, 691: on financial contributions to UN, 983. *See also* United Nations Secretary-General
- Perle, Richard N., on ABM Treaty, 861
- Permanent Court of Arbitration, 498: and nomination of Philip Jessup to ICJ, 902, 905
- Permanent Court of International Justice, 129, 556, 879: intervention before, 497; Philip Jessup and, 880, 901-2, 906; whether Nicaragua ratified Optional Clause, 95-6, 131-2
- Peru, 518, 523, 530, 684, 826, 915: and protection of cultural property, 846-7, 850-1
- Peterson, M. J. *BR* of Birnie, Vols. I & II, 1033
- Pharand, Donat, in association with Leonard H. Legault. *The Northwest Passage: Arctic Straits*, *BR*, 421
- Philip Jessup's Life and Ideas, *LA*, 878
- Phillimore, Lord, 525
- Piradov, A. S. (ed.). *Mezhdunarodnoe Kosmicheskoe Pravo (International Outer Space Law)*, *BR*, 770
- Pisillo Mazzeschi, Riccardo. *Risoluzione e sospensione dei trattati per inadempimento*, *BR*, 762
- Plischke, Elmer. *BR* of Foreign Relations of the United States, 1951, Vol. IV: Europe: Political and Economic Developments, 772; *BR* of 1952-1954, Vol. XIV: China and Japan, 225
- Poland, 54, 56, 498, 529. *See also* Communist countries
- Polish Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XI, 1981-1982, & Vol. XII, 1983, *BR*, 392; Vol. XIII, 1984, *BR*, 1045
- Pollution: and international liability for lawful acts, 314, 319, 321, 329-30, 540, 553-4; oil, US action on revisions of conventions on, *CP*, 947. *See also* Environment
- Portugal, 342, 816
- Potapov, V. I. *Bezhentsy i Mezhdunarodnoe Pravo (Refugees and International Law)*, *BR*, 992
- (The) Power of the Executive Branch of the United States Government to Violate Customary International Law, *Ag.*, 913
- (The) President and International Law, *Ag.*, 930
- Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, Including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies, Treaty on (1967). *See* Outer Space Treaty
- Private international law, 894: Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, *CP*, 342-4; *CP*, 644
- Professor Martin A. Feinrider (1947-1986), *NC*, 940

- Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction, Convention on (1972), 679
- Prott, Lyndel V., & P. J. O'Keefe. Law and the Cultural Heritage. Vol. I: Discovery and Excavation, *BR*, 751
- Putnam, Robert D., & Nicholas Bayne. Hanging Together: The Seven-Power Summits, *BR*, 217
- Qaddafi, Muammar, 630, 633, 634, 635, 640, 668, 949, 950
- Quentin-Baxter, Robert Q., 185; and ILC study of international liability for lawful acts, 307-8, 309-10, 313-4, 316, 319, 323-4, 325, 327
- Radio Liberación, 57, 68
- Rama Rao, T. S., S. K. Agrawala & J. N. Saxena (eds.). *New Horizons of International Law and Developing Countries*, *BR*, 735
- Ramcharan, B. G. (ed.). *The Right to Life in International Law*, *BR*, 742
- Reagan, Ronald, 151-2, 157-8, 161, 163, 167, 338, 342, 350; on ABM Treaty and "Star Wars," *LA*, 854; and air strike against Libya, 584, 632, 633-4; and Central American conflict, 57, 60-1, 63, 70, 111, 112-3, 576-7, 579; and 1985 Space WARC, 699, 701, 702-3, 706-7; and sanctions against Libya, *CP*, 629-31; 949; and sanctions against South Africa, *CP*, 153-7; transmittal to Senate of bilateral investment treaties, *CP*, 948; transmittal to Senate of protocols on oil pollution, *CP*, 947; and UN budgetary withholdings, 975, 976, 977, 983. *See also* United States President
- Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, Convention on (1958), 168, 170; court-ordered provisional measures under, *LA*, 24
- Recommendation on Minimum International Labor Standards, *CD*, 385
- Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, 1977, Vol. V, *BR*, 230; 1979, Vol. IV, *BR*, 394
- Reese, Willis L. M. *BR* of Cavers, 229
- Refugees, right of to compensation, *LA*, 532
- Refugees, Convention Relating to the Status of (1951), 532, 538, 542, 549, 557, 623-4; Protocol to (1967), 538, 542, 549, 557
- Reis, Herbert: election to UNAT office, *CD*, 720; *Ed.* on, 912
- Reisman, W. Michael. *BR* of Craig, Park & Paulsson, 268; and decisions' effects on third parties, 521, 522; Has the International Court Exceeded its Jurisdiction?, *Ed.*, 128; *Corr.* on, 942; response to *Corr.*, 943
- Reparations, for transboundary harm from lawful acts, 311, 312, 313, 316-7, 318-9, 320, 322, 323, 330. *See also* Compensation
- Reservations, 342; and derogability of rights, 17, 689, 690; to ICJ optional clause, 94-5, 99, 132; proposed, to US acceptance of optional clause, *Ed.*, 331; of US to Genocide Convention, 612-8. *See also* Connally reservation; Vandenberg reservation
- Reshetov, Iu. A. Borba s Mezhdunarodnymi Prestupleniiami Protiv Mira i Bezopastnosti (The Struggle with International Crimes against Peace and Security), *BR*, 402
- Restatement of Foreign Relations Law of the United States (Revised), 349, 928-9; on converting foreign currency awards to dollars, 959-60; and customary human rights law, 2, 6, 12, 14-5, 16-7, 20; on customary international law and US law, 925; and discovery of evidence abroad, 666-7
- Restatement (Second) of Conflict of Laws, 960
- Restatement (Second) of Foreign Relations Law of the United States, 665
- (The) Right to Compensation: Refugees and Countries of Asylum, *LA*, 532
- Rio Treaty (1947), 939; and Central American conflict, 81, 82, 84, 85, 90-1, 104-5, 107, 572
- Riphagen, Willem, and ILC draft articles on state responsibility, 12, 188, 306-7, 317, 319, 540, 548, 562, 563, 566
- Robelo, Alfonso, 50, 76, 122
- Rockefeller Foundation, and Philip Jessup, 889, 890, 904
- Roerich Pact (1935), 835
- Rogers, William P., on ABM Treaty limitations, 863

- Rojas, José, 684
- Roosevelt, Theodore, and Latin America, 116
- Root, Elihu: on impartiality in arbitration, 134; on Monroe Doctrine, 115-6; and Philip Jessup, 879, 880, 881, 891, 892, 901-2
- Rosenberg, Alfred, offenses against cultural property, 835-6
- Rosenne, Shabtai: Practice and Methods of International Law, *BR*, 1001; on third-party intervention before ICJ, 517, 519, 520, 528
- Rosenstock, Robert. *BR* of Franck, 257
- Rotfeld, Adam Daniel (ed.). From Helsinki to Madrid. Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe. Documents 1973-1983, *BR*, 1022
- Rowles, James P. "Secret Wars," Self-Defense and the Charter—A Reply to Professor Moore, *LA*, 568
- Roy, Mark A. U.S. Loyalty Program for Certain UN Employees Declared Unconstitutional, *CD*, 984
- Rozakis, Christos L., & Constantine A. Stephanou (eds.). The New Law of the Sea: Selected and Edited Papers of the Athens Colloquium on the Law of the Sea, September 1982, *BR*, 419
- Rubin, Alfred P. *BR* of Berman, 222; *BR* of Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, 1977, Vol. V, 230; *BR* of 1979, Vol. IV, 394
- Rubin, Seymour J., & Gary Clyde Hufbauer (eds.). Emerging Standards of International Trade and Investment: Multinational Codes and Corporate Conduct, *BR*, 253
- Ruda, José María, 528
- Rusk, Dean, 904, 939
- Sacerdoti, Giorgio. *BR* of Ballarino, 1021; *BR* of Certoma, 406
- Sahlgren, Klaus. *BR* of Rubin & Hufbauer, 253
- Sanctions: economic, against Libya by US, *CP*, 629-31; 633; *CP*, 948-51; 952; economic, as a weapon against terrorism, *CP*, 952-4; against South Africa over apartheid, *CP*, 153-7; for violations of customary international law, 928
- Sandinista National Liberation Front (FSLN): and human rights, 49, 50-2, 79, 101, 110-1, 112, 119-23, 125; political orientation of, 44-6, 47, 49-54, 56, 59, 65, 73, 78-9, 102, 110, 111, 118-9, 125
- San Francisco Conference (1945), 600, 882: Committee of Jurists subcommittee on optional clause, 131-2
- Sapiro, Miriam E. Investigating Allegations of Chemical or Biological Warfare: The Canadian Contribution, *CD*, 678
- Saudi Arabia, application of law of by US court to US national, *JD*, 651-3
- Saxena, J. N., S. K. Agrawala & T. S. Rama Rao (eds.). New Horizons of International Law and Developing Countries, *BR*, 735
- Scelle, Georges, on *excès de pouvoir*, 130
- Schachter, Oscar, 4, 13, 912: *BR* of Gross, 986; and "indirect" aggression, 105-6; Philip Jessup's Life and Ideas, *LA*, 878
- Schindler, Dietrich. *BR* of Verdross & Simma, 387
- Schreuer, Christoph, Hanspeter Neuhold & Waldemar Hummer (eds.). Österreichisches Handbuch des Völkerrechts. Band 1: Textteil; Band 2: Materialienteil, *BR*, 252
- Schuck, Peter H. *BR* of Hull, 754
- Schwebel, Stephen M., 18, 905: on ICJ decision in *Libya/Malta* case, 648; Jessup: Memorials and Reminiscences, pt. II, *NC*, 901; and *Nicaragua* case, 46, 67-9, 512, 513, 514, 521
- Scott, James Brown, 879
- Seagrave, Norman P. *BR* of Storm van 's Gravesande & Veen Vonk, 1041
- (The) Secret War in Central America and the Future of World Order, *LA*, 43
- "Secret Wars," Self-Defense and the Charter—A Reply to Professor Moore, *LA*, 568
- Self-defense: and Central American conflict, 43-4, 49, 80, 82-92, 100, 101, 102-8, 109, 112, 126-7, 513, 568-77, 578-80, 581-2; and response to terrorism, 167; *CP*, 632-6; 641-2
- Self-determination: and the Central American conflict, 83, 86, 87, 108, 110, 116-7, 127; and indigenous peoples, 371, 375, 376, 377, 380, 382

- Sen, Samar, 721
- Senegal, 593, 695, 696: US bilateral investment treaty with, 948
- Serial publications, new, 431, 1058
- (The) Seventh Emergency Special Session of the UN General Assembly: An Exercise in Procedural Abuse, *NC*, 587
- Shelton, Dinah. *BR* of Garber, 756
- Sherman, Marc I., & Julian R. Friedman (comps./eds.). *Human Rights: An International and Comparative Law Bibliography*. *BR*, 748
- Shultz, George P., 854, 947, 948, 949: and ICJ's compulsory jurisdiction, 163-4. *See also* United States Department of State
- Sidra, Gulf of: juridical status of, *CD*, 668; US exercise in of freedom of navigation and overflight, 634, 635, 637, 639-41, 668, 673, 674, 675, 677
- Siekmann, Robert C. R. Basic Documents on United Nations and Related Peace-Keeping Forces, *BR*, 1023
- Silk, Mitchell A., & Nicholas V. Chen. *BR* of Zhao, 1034
- Simma, Bruno. *BR* of Pisillo Mazzeschi, 762
- , & Alfred Verdross. *Universelles Völkerrecht: Theorie und Praxis* (3d ed.), *BR*, 387
- Simpson, I., & H. Fox, on *excès de pouvoir*, 97
- Singapore, and international tin pacts, 816, 827
- Singh, Nagendra, 100: on intervention before ICJ, 505, 518, 529
- Slomanson, William R. *BN* of Wilson, 273; California Becomes Latest State to Consider "Foreign Legal Consultant," *CD*, 197
- Smith, David N. *BR* of Lyster, 1028
- Smith, Gerard, on ABM Treaty, 857, 860, 862, 863, 865
- Sofaer, Abraham D., 332: on ABM Treaty, 862; statement on UK-US Supplementary Extradition Treaty, *CP*, 338-41; statement on War Powers Resolution, *CP*, 636-44; *Ed.* on by Glennon, 584; on US authority to interview Soviet who jumped ship, *CP*, 622-6
- Sohn, Louis B. *BR* of Oellers-Frahm & Wühler, 428
- Somali Democratic Republic (SDR), and commercial activity under FSIA, *JD*, 357-9
- Some Comments on Professor D'Amato's "Paradox," *Ag.*, 608
- Somoza Debayle, Anastasio, 51-2, 54, 58, 76, 119, 120, 659: overthrow of, 44-7, 49, 56, 60, 75, 110, 122, 125
- Soons, Alfred H. A. *BR* of Borrmann & Weber, 765
- South Africa, 2, 693, 892, 898: accreditation of ambassador to US, *CP*, 151-2; US sanctions against, *CP*, 153-7
- South African Yearbook of International Law, Vol. 9, 1983, *BR*, 1048
- South West Africa People's Organization, 973
- Sovereign immunity, 40, 624, 927, 935: domestic, waiver of, 649-50; ILC progress on codification, 185, 194-6. *See also* United States, Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act
- Soviet bloc. *See* Eastern bloc
- Soviet Year-Book of International Law, 1983, *BR*, 235
- Space law, 1985 Space WARC on satellite broadcasting, *CD*, 699
- Space Objects, Convention on International Liability for Damage Caused by (1972), 565
- Spain, 126, 835, 876
- Sprudz, Adolf, & Igor I. Kavass. *A Guide to the United States Treaties in Force*, Parts I & II, *BR*, 990
- Sri Lanka, and indigenous rights, 379, 381, 384
- Stajanovic, Iliya, 713, 715
- Staple, Gregory C. The New World Satellite Order: A Report from Geneva, *CD*, 699
- "Star Wars." *See* Strategic Defense Initiative
- Stassen, Harold, charges against Philip Jessup, 887-8
- State responsibility: and compensating refugees and countries of asylum, 533, 537, 539-40, 543, 546, 553-5, 556, 558, 559-60, 562-3, 566; and "fundamental" international legal principles, 8; and human rights violations, 2, 11-2, 20, 188-9; ILC progress on codification, 185, 187, 188-90; and ILC study of international liability for lawful acts, 305, 306-8, 313, 316-22, 325, 330; Philip Jessup on, 891, 892, 893. *See also* International Law Commission
- Stavropoulos, Constantin A., 185

- Stephanou, Constantine A., & Christos L. Rozakis (eds.). *The New Law of the Sea: Selected and Edited Papers of the Athens Colloquium on the Law of the Sea, September 1982*, *BR*, 419
- Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment (1972), 309
- Stone, Julius, 82: memorials on, *NC*, 141
- Storm van 's Gravesande, J. W. E., & A. van der Veen Vonk (eds.). *Air Worthy: Liber Amicorum Honouring Professor Dr. I. H. Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor*, *BR*, 1041
- Story, Joseph, 866
- Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT), 857-8, 860
- Strategic Defense Initiative, and ABM Treaty, *LA*, 854
- Sucharitkul, Sompong, 195
- Sudan, 372
- Sullivan, Leon, fair labor principles, 155-6
- Sundquist amendment, 976, 983
- Superior Orders vs. Command Responsibility, *Ag.*, 604
- Suy, Eric, on nonderogable norms, 16
- Sweden, US suit on behalf of Raoul Wallenberg, *JD*, 177-9
- Switzerland, 342, 713, 715: and protection of cultural property, 832, 843, 846
- Symonides, Janusz, & Remigiusz Bierzanek. *Prawo międzynarodowe publiczne*, *BR*, 1000
- Syria, 369, 372, 545, 633: diplomat of, and UK courts, 137; on Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 674
- Szawlowski, Richard. *BR* of Dreimann, 996; *BR* of Rotfeld, 1022
- Taiwan. *See* China, Republic of
- Teclaff, Ludwik A. *BN* of Wajda, 775; *Water Law in Historical Perspective*, *BR*, 1040
- Territorial sea. *See* Law of the sea
- Terrorism: and Central American conflict, 59, 69, 89, 102, 118, 123, 125-6; and diplomatic immunities, 138-9, 140; economic sanctions as weapon against, *CP*, 952-4; under ILC Draft Code of Offences against Peace, 187; and Israeli attack on PLO in Tunisia, 166-7; and political offense exception in UK-US treaty, *CP*, 338-41; Statement on International, text, 950-1; UNGA resolution on preventing, *OD*, 435; UNSC resolution on hostage taking and abduction, *OD*, 437; and US air strike against Libya, *CP*, 632-6; 641-2, 643; and US economic sanctions against Libya, 629-30, 949-50, 952; US-USSR air transport agreement on, 628; and War Powers Resolution, 638-9, 641-3
- Teunissen, Hans J. J. Recommendation on Minimum International Labor Standards, *CD*, 385
- Thailand, 904-5: and international tin pacts, 814, 816, 820, 821
- Thiam, Doudou, 186
- Third-Party Intervention before the International Court of Justice, *LA*, 495
- Third World. *See* Developing countries
- (The) Thirty-seventh Session of the International Law Commission, *CD*, 185
- Thomas, A. J., Jr., & Ann Van Wynen Thomas, on self-defense, 84
- (The) Three "Theme" Special Rapporteurs of the UN Commission on Human Rights, *CD*, 685
- Tillinghast, David R. *International Economic Law* (2d ed.). Vol. V: Tax Aspects of International Transactions, *BR*, 722
- Tobin, Jack. *BR* of Friedman & Sherman, 748
- Tokyo Economic Summit, text of Statement on International Terrorism, 950-1
- Transboundary Harm: The International Law Commission's Study of "International Liability," *LA*, 305
- Treaties: bilateral, and intervention before ICJ, 501, 502, 503, 506, 511, 513, 516, 519, 524-5, 531; interpretation by US Executive, *LA*, 854; multilateral, and intervention before ICJ, 497-8, 502-3, 504, 509, 511, 513, 518, 520, 523-4, 530, 531; and state responsibility, 188-9; under US constitutional law, 931, 932-6. *See also* Reservations; Vandenberg reservation; Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
- Treaty Interpretation by the Executive Branch: The ABM Treaty and "Star Wars" Testing and Development, *LA*, 854

- Treaty of Rome (establishing the EEC, 1957), 4, 509, 522
 Treaty of Versailles, 498, 530
 Tretter, Hannes, Felix Ermacora & Manfred Nowak (eds.). *Die Europäische Menschenrechtskonvention in der Rechtsprechung der österreichischen Höchstgerichte*, *BR*, 398
 Trinidad and Tobago, 632
 Truman, Harry S, 164; and Philip Jessup, 883, 885, 886, 888, 909-10
 Truman Proclamation (1945), 915
 Tunisia, 592: Israeli attack on PLO in, *CP*, 165-7. *See also* Malta
 Tupman, W. Michael, & Charles N. Brower. *Court-Ordered Provisional Measures under the New York Convention*, *LA*, 24
 Türk, Danilo. *Načelo neintervencije v mednarodnih odnosih in v mednarodnem pravu*, *BR*, 403
 Turkey, 634, 905-6: US bilateral investment treaty with, *CP*, 948
 Two Ways of Thinking about Cultural Property, *LA*, 831
- Uganda, 536, 693: compensation of refugees by, 538
 UK Foreign Affairs Committee Report on the Abuse of Diplomatic Immunities and Privileges: Government Response and Report, *Ed.*, 135
 Ul'ianova, N. N. (ed.). *Obshchepriznannye normy v sovremennom mezhdunaronom prave* (Generally Accepted Norms in Contemporary International Law), *BR*, 404
 UN Group of Governmental Experts on International Co-operation to Avert New Flows of Refugees, 545
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 106, 164, 198, 336-7, 559, 675; and ABM Treaty negotiation and interpretation, 857-9, 861, 868-9; alleged human rights violations, 693-4; amendment of air transport agreement with US, *CP*, 627-9; broadcasting satellite policy, 706, 707, 709, 713, 714; communications with Japan and US for North Pacific aviation, *CP*, 152-3; diplomacy of Philip Jessup and, 883, 884, 885; diplomatic representation in UK, 139; Draft Definition of Aggression, 81, 86; and indigenous rights, 374, 375; possible defection attempt by national of, *CP*, 622-7; and protection of cultural property, 834; and Raoul Wallenberg case, *JD*, 177-9; and Salvadoran guerrillas, 57, 62, 80, 116-7; and the Sandinistas, 46, 52-3, 72, 125, 165; and UNGA emergency special sessions, 588, 590; and withholdings from UN budget, 978, 979, 980. *See also* Communist countries; Eastern bloc
- United Arab Emirates, 632
 United Kingdom, 89-90, 164, 197, 321, 333, 334, 375, 376, 498, 632: broadcasting satellite policy, 706, 718; and compensating refugees, 534-5, 545; conversion of award by to dollars, *JD*, 958-61; English courts on pre-award arbitral enforcement, 25, 32, 35-8, 41; governmental equity investments as countervailable in US, *JD*, 174-6; and international tin pacts, 816, 817, 821, 824, 826; on Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 674-5, 676; and protection of cultural property, 834, 837, 846; response to abuses of diplomatic privileges and immunities in, *Ed.*, 135; Supplementary Extradition Treaty with US, *CP*, 338-41
 United Nations Administrative Tribunal: election of officers, *CD*, 720; US decision not to renominate member, *Ed.*, 912
 United Nations Charter, 5, 11, 165, 166-7, 178, 189, 331, 334, 335, 336, 375, 383, 583, 589, 600: Arts. 2(4) and 51 and Central American conflict, 43-4, 49, 80, 82-90, 94, 99, 101, 102, 104-8, 109, 112, 116, 127, 513, 568-9, 572-4, 577, 579-80, 581-2; and compensating refugees, 541-2, 548, 557, 562, 563; hierarchical principle in, 3-4; legality of US budgetary withholdings under, 973, 974, 975, 977-81; Philip Jessup and, 892, 893, 894-5, 910; US raid on Libya and, *CP*, 632-6
 United Nations Commissioner for Namibia: Implementation of Decree No. 1 for the Protection of the Natural Resources of Namibia, *OD*, 442
 United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 552: first four sessions of Working Group on Indigenous Populations, *CD*, 369; Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 2, 6-7, 696; three theme rapporteurs of, *CD*, 685
 United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, 377
 United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1958), Memorandum on Historic Bays, 672
 (Third) United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 322, 601
 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. *See* Law of the sea

- United Nations Economic and Social Council, 3, 372, 376, 383, 683, 688: and human rights violations, 6
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 984: and protection of cultural property, 832-3, 835, 842-51
- United Nations Environment Programme, and ozone convention, 158-60
- United Nations General Assembly, 71, 129, 845, 850: and compensating refugees, 534-5, 543-8, 552, 566; Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance, 7-8, 695, 696, 697; Declaration on Principles concerning Friendly Relations, 81; Definition of Aggression, 81, 86; and ILC, 185, 186, 189, 191; and indigenous rights, 369, 370, 372, 373; and international liability for lawful acts, 307-8, 309-10, 313, 316, 320, 322-3, 324, 325; legal effect of resolutions, 543-5, 893, 970; Philip Jessup and, 883, 888-9, 895, 896, 899, 903-4, 905; procedure re seventh emergency special session, *NC*, 587; Res. 1803 (1962) on nationalization, 182-3, 970-1; resolution on preventing terrorism, *OD*, 435; Sandinistas' voting record, 52-3; and US budgetary withholdings, *CD*, 973
- United Nations General Assembly Resolution 40/61, *OD*, 435
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), and compensating refugees and asylum countries, 535-6, 549, 563-4
- United Nations Human Rights Committee, 377
- United Nations Library, & Graduate Institute of International Studies. The League of Nations in Retrospect: Proceedings of the Symposium, *BR*, 200
- United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, 882
- United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), 563-4
- United Nations Secretariat, 374: legal opinion on US ceilings on certain delegations, *OD*, 783; legal opinions on UNGA special emergency sessions, 590, 596; Notes Verbales on Host Country Travel Regulations, *OD*, 438; *Ed.* on, 336; study of state practice on liability for lawful acts, 308, 320, 324
- United Nations Secretary-General, 2, 4, 96, 163-4, 336, 622, 895, 899: and investigating alleged chemical or biological warfare, 678-9, 680, 681, 682; and preventing human rights violations, 691; and US restrictive measures against UN, 336, 337; note verbale on, *OD*, 440. *See also* Pérez de Cuéllar, Javier
- United Nations Security Council, 83, 132, 153-4, 189: and budgetary withholdings, 974, 978, 979-80, 983; and Central American conflict, 71, 90, 572, 574, 577; debate on Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 674-6; and enforcement of ICJ judgments, 334-5; Philip Jessup and, 883, 896, 898, 904, 905; resolution on hostage taking and abduction, *OD*, 437; resolution on Israeli attack on PLO in Tunisia, 166-7; and UNGA emergency special sessions, 587, 588-90, 592-4; and US air strike against Libya, *CP*, 632-6
- United Nations Security Council Resolution 579 (1985), *OD*, 437
- United States
- Act for the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes Against Internationally Protected Persons, 179
 - Administrative Procedure Act, 351
 - Age Discrimination in Employment Act, extraterritorial application of, *JD*, 179-81
 - (Framework) Agreement on Cooperation for the Protection and Improvement of the Environment in the Border Area (1983), signing of annexes to, *CP*, 161-3
 - Alien Tort Claims Act: cause of action under, 178; *JD*, 350-2; and jurisdiction over foreign sovereign, 177-8 (*see also* Judiciary Act of 1789)
 - alleged human rights violations, 689-90, 691, 694
 - American-Japanese Evacuation Claims Act, 649, 651
 - Anti-Smuggling Act (1935), "customs enforcement areas" under, 654
 - Arbitration Act: and antitrust claims, 169-70; courts on pre-award attachment under, 24-35, 38, 42; maritime cases under, 26-7, 28, 29, 31, 37-8
 - Arms Export Control Act, 153, 953
 - Atomic Energy Act, 153
 - and Bhopal disaster, 325-6, 328: court on choice of forum for claims, *JD*, 964-7
 - broadcasting satellite policy, 701, 702-4, 706-7, 709, 710-1, 712, 713, 714, 715-6, 717-9
 - Civil Air Transportation Agreement with USSR (1966), amendments to, 627-9

- claims settlement agreement with Ethiopia, *CP*, 344-5
- communications with Japan and USSR for North Pacific aviation, *CP*, 152-3
- Consular Convention with USSR (1964), competence regarding vessels under, 624-5
- Convention relating to Extradition with Israel (1962), extraditable offenses under, 657
- Department of Defense Authorization Act (1968), 643
- Export Administration Act, 153, 953
- Extradition Treaty with UK (1972), Supplementary Treaty, *CP*, 338-41
- Fair Labor Standards Act, extraterritorial application of, 180-1
- Federal Advisory Committee Act, 153
- Federal Arbitration Act (1925). *See* United States, Arbitration Act
- Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, 959, 965: awarding expenses as sanction under, *JD*, 664-7
- Federal Tort Claims Act, 661
- Fishermen's Protective Act (1967), Japanese whaling and Pelly Amendment to, *JD*, 352-4
- Fishery Conservation and Management Act (1976), Japanese whaling and Packwood-Magnuson Amendment to, *JD*, 352-4
- Foreign Assistance Act, 153, 156, 953
- Foreign Relations Authorization Act (1986-87), 336, 976
- Foreign Service Act, 153
- Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (1976), 172: commercial activity exception, 170-1; *JD*, 357-9; *JD*, 658-61; and violations of international law, *JD*, 177-9; 660
- Immigration and Nationality Act (1952), as amended, on departure of aliens, 623
- and indigenous rights, 369, 370, 374, 375, 376, 377, 382, 383, 384, 683, 684
- International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 153, 631
- International Security and Development Cooperation Act (1985), 954
- and international tin pacts, 811, 817-8, 819, 820, 821, 822-3, 824, 827, 828, 830
- and investment in Mexico, 282, 301
- Judiciary Act (1789), 1
- Marijuana on the High Seas Act, "customs waters" under, 653-4
- and Nacozari smelter, 329-30
- National Emergencies Act, 153, 631
- National Environmental Policy Act, and "Star Wars" testing and development, 875-6
- Neutrality Act, and Central American conflict, 91, 352
- and overthrow of Somoza, 44-5, 47
- Parental Kidnaping Prevention Act (1980), 344
- and protection of cultural property, 832, 833-4, 835, 839, 843, 845, 846, 850-2
- and the Sandinistas, 47-8, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 60-2, 69-73, 77-8, 89, 92, 111-7
- Sherman Act, 168, 169, 955
- support for ozone convention, *CP*, 157-60
- Tariff Act (1930), as amended, countervailable subsidies under, *JD*, 174-6; *JD*, 359-62; *JD*, 661-3
- Trade Act (1974), 361, 953
- Trade Agreements Act (1979), 361, 662
- Trading with the Enemy Act, presidential authority to control foreign assets under, *JD*, 172-4
- Treaty for the Utilization of Waters of the Colorado and Tijuana Rivers and of the Rio Grande, with Mexico (1944), 162, 163
- Treaty of Amity, Economic Relations, and Consular Rights with Iran (1955), expropriation standard under, 182, 969-70, 971
- Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation with Italy (1948), submission of dispute to ICJ Chamber under, 165
- Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation with Nicaragua (1956), and ICJ jurisdiction in *Nicaragua* case, 93-4, 130-1, 132, 942-3
- Tucker Act, 649
- and the United Nations: budget cuts and travel restrictions on UN staff, *Ed.*, 336; 912; courts on employees' loyalty program, *CD*, 984; legality of withholdings, *CD*, 973; note verbale on travel restrictions, *OD*, 438; response by Secretary-General, *OD*, 440; and UNGA seventh

- emergency special session, 592, 597; UN legal opinion on ceilings on certain delegations, *OD*, 783
- United Nations Participation Act, 153
- and UN rapporteur on religious intolerance, 695-7
- War Powers Resolution: and Central American conflict, 91; statement by US State Department on, *CP*, 636-44; *Ed.* on, 584
- See also El Salvador; International Court of Justice, Statute of; Nicaragua; *Nicaragua* case against US
- United States Agency for International Development, acceptance of regulations of and sovereign immunity, 357-8
- United States Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 67, 72, 73, 113, 350, 574, 578
- United States Coast Guard, authority to board and search foreign vessel on high seas, *JD*, 653-6
- United States Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians (CWRIC), on military necessity of Japanese-American internments, 649, 651
- United States Congress, 351, 359; and Central American conflict, 60-2, 69, 72-3, 78, 90, 92, 93, 112, 114, 124, 571; and Executive's relationship to customary international law, 917-8, 919-20, 923, 924, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931-5; intent re countervailing duties, 361; intent re extraterritorial application of age discrimination law, 180-1; intent re implementation and scope of New York Convention, 31-2, 169, 170; intent re IWC whaling quotas, *JD*, 352-4; intent re ownership in customs law, 963; intent re US "customs waters," 654-6; and introduction of armed forces abroad, *Ed.*, 584; *CP*, 636-44; legislation authorizing economic sanctions against terrorism, 952-4; and military necessity of Japanese-American internments, 649, 651; and treaty interpretation, 869-71; UN budgetary cuts by, *CD*, 973. See also United States House of Representatives; United States Senate
- United States Constitution, 153, 354, 557, 652: claims for internment of Japanese-Americans under, *JD*, 648-51; and defining US "customs enforcement area," 653-5; due process and frozen foreign assets, 172-3; and Executive's authority to violate international law, 914, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923-4, 926, 927, 928-9, 931-7; Executive's authority under and War Powers Resolution, 584-6, 637-8, 642-3; and Nicaraguans' suit challenging contra policy, 350, 351; and treaty interpretation conflicts between Executive and Senate, 855, 867, 869-71, 873-7; UN Charter and Supremacy Clause, 982; and UN employees' loyalty program, *CD*, 984; US reservation to Genocide Convention regarding, 612, 615, 616-8
- United States Court of International Trade: on countervailable subsidies, *JD*, 174-6; *JD*, 359-62; *JD*, 661-3; jurisdiction of, 962
- United States Customs Service, 851: discretion to detain imported goods, *JD*, 961-4
- United States Department of Agriculture, 357
- United States Department of Commerce, 154, 155: and countervailable subsidies, *JD*, 174-6; *JD*, 359-62; *JD*, 661-3; policy on Japan's observation of whaling quotas, *JD*, 352-4
- United States Department of Defense, 72, 73, 113, 155, 350
- United States Department of Justice, 626, 627: Attorney General's authority to detain Mariel Cubans, 913, 922, 930, 936-7; and evidence re internment of Japanese-Americans, 650
- United States Department of State, 161, 352, 353, 657: accreditation of South African ambassador, *CP*, 151-2; career of Marjorie M. Whiteman, *NC*, 938; and Central American conflict, 70, 71, 72; decision not to renominate US UNAT member, *Ed.*, 912; on Libyan claim to Gulf of Sidra, 669, 673; Philip Jessup and, 882, 883-6, 887, 889, 902-3, 904, 906, 909, 912; and pre-award arbitral enforcement, 42; and sanctions against South Africa, 154, 155-7; statements on and analysis of Child Abduction Convention, *CP*, 342-4; *CP*, 644; statements on possible defection attempt of Soviet seaman, *CP*, 622-7; statement on UNSC resolution on Israeli attack in Tunisia, 166-7; statements on US air strike against Libya, *CP*, 632-6; statement on US withdrawal from ICJ's optional compulsory jurisdiction, 164-5, 331-2; statement on withdrawal from *Nicaragua* case, 573; study on sanctions as weapon against terrorism, *CP*, 952-4; support for ozone convention, 158-60. See also Sofaer, Abraham D.
- United States Department of the Treasury: Cuban Assets Control Regulations, 172-3; and sanctions against South Africa, 154, 155, 156
- United States Environmental Protection Agency, 158, 160, 163
- United States Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, 173-4

- United States House of Representatives, 350, 856. *See also* United States Congress
- United States Immigration and Naturalization Service, 622, 623
- United States President: authority to control foreign assets, *JD*, 172-4; authority to take economic measures against terrorism, 952-4; court on justiciability of supporting Nicaraguan contras, *JD*, 350-2; court on self-execution of executive agreements, *JD*, 347-9; extent of war-making power, *Ed.*, 584; *CP*, 636-44; power to violate customary international law, *Ag.*, 913; Senate declaration on ratification of Genocide Convention and, 613, 615, 621-2; and treaty interpretation conflicts with Senate, 855, 866-77; withdrawal from ICJ's optional compulsory jurisdiction, *CP*, 163-5. *See also* Carter, Jimmy; Nixon, Richard M.; Reagan, Ronald
- United States Senate, 85, 91, 157, 338, 341, 342: advice and consent to ratifying Genocide Convention, *CP*, 612-22; and charges against Philip Jessup, 886, 888; submission of Child Abduction Convention to, *CP*, 342-4; *CP*, 644; understanding of ABM Treaty, 855, 860, 862-6, 867, 872-7. *See also* Reagan, Ronald; United States Congress
- United States Supreme Court, 27, 352, 965, 977: on arbitrability of antitrust claims in international transactions, *JD*, 168-70; and Executive's relationship to customary international law, 913-4, 917-8, 920-1, 927, 930-3; on Executive's treaty powers, 866-7, 869-73, 876; on illegal aliens' entitlement to education, 557; on jurisdiction over foreign vessels, 624, 625, 626; on standard for actionable conspiracy in antitrust case, *JD*, 955-8; and World War II internment of Japanese-Americans, 649, 650-1
- United States Trade Representative, 156, 157
- (The) United States Should Accept, by a New Declaration, the General Compulsory Jurisdiction of the World Court, *Ed.*, 331
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 5, 6, 7: and creation of refugees, 538-9, 540-1
- Unnecessary UN-Bashing Should Stop, *Ed.*, 336
- Uruguay, 126
- U.S. Imposition of Ceilings on Certain UN Delegations, *OD*, 783
- U.S. Loyalty Program for Certain UN Employees Declared Unconstitutional, *CD*, 984
- Vagts, Detlev. *BN of Amerasinghe & Bellinger*, 3 works, 1058; *BN of World Development Report 1985*, 274; *Book Reviews and Notes*, 200, 387, 722, 986
- van Aggelen, J. G. C. *BR of Ramcharan*, 742
- van Boven, Theo, and hierarchical human rights, 6
- Vandenberg reservation, 94-5, 333
- van Dijk, P. (ed.). Supervisory Mechanisms in International Economic Organisations: In the Perspective of a Restructuring of the International Economic Order, *BR*, 1013
- Van Dyke, Jon M. (ed.). Consensus and Confrontation: The United States and the Law of the Sea Convention, *BR*, 215
- van Hoof, G. J. H. *See* van Dijk, P.
- Veen Vonk, A. van der, & J. W. E. Storm van 's Gravesande (eds.). Air Worthy: Liber Amicorum Honouring Professor Dr. I. H. Ph. Diederiks-Verschuur, *BR*, 1041
- Venezuela, 684: and Central American conflict, 70, 86; and overthrow of Somoza, 44
- Verdross, Alfred, 20
- , & Bruno Simma. *Universelles Völkerrecht: Theorie und Praxis* (3d ed.), *BR*, 387
- Vey Mestdagh, K. de. *See* van Dijk, P.
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963), 121, 194
- Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961), 178, 191, 194: UK Government's review of, *Ed.*, 135
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969), 558, 617, 943: analogized to termination of private law contract, 363, 364-5; on *jus cogens*, 9, 13-4, 16
- Vietnam, Democratic People's Republic of, 52-3, 54, 56, 106, 125
- Vietnam War, 885: and "indirect" aggression, 105-6; and War Powers Resolution, 585, 636
- Villiger, Mark E. Customary International Law and Treaties, *BR*, 426
- Vincze, Imre. The International Payments and Monetary System in the Integration of the Socialist Countries, *BN*, 429
- Wajda, Stanisław. *Magistrala Wodna: Bałtyk-Morze Czarne*, *BN*, 775
- Wallace, Cynthia Day. *BR of Kline*, 767

- Warsaw Pact, 53, 55
- Watercourses, international, 906; and ILC study of international liability for lawful acts, 305, 314, 322, 330; ILC 37th session on, 185, 196
- Weber, Hermann, & Axel Borrmann. *Meeresforschung und Meeresfreiheit: Perspektiven nach der dritten UN-Seerechtskonferenz*, *BR*, 765
- Weber, Ludwig. *BR* of Braxator, 249
- Weis, P. *BR* of Ermacora, 233
- Weissbrodt, David. The Three "Theme" Special Rapporteurs of the UN Commission on Human Rights, *CD*, 685
- White, Edward Douglass, on arbitration in accordance with *compromis*, 133
- Whiteman, Marjorie M., 15: memorial on, *NC*, 938
- Whitescarver, D. S. *BR* of Coll & Arend, 219
- Willemijn, Georges, & Roger Heacock, under the direction of Jacques Freymond. The International Committee of the Red Cross, *BR*, 400
- Wilson, Donald T. *International Business Transactions in a Nutshell* (2d ed.), *BN*, 273
- Winiarski, Bohdan, on nullity and international arbitral awards, 99
- Wiseman, Henry (ed.). *Peacekeeping: Appraisals & Proposals*, *BR*, 1025
- World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination (1978), 371-2, 380
- World Council of Churches, 696
- World Development Report 1985, *BN*, 274
- World Health Organization (WHO), 984
- World Meteorological Organization (WMO), 159
- Wühler, Norbert, & Karin Oellers-Frahm (comps.). *Dispute Settlement in Public International Law: Texts and Materials*, *BR*, 428
- Yankov, Alexander, 191
- Yearbook of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, 1984, *BN*, 778
- Yemen, Democratic People's Republic of, 676
- Yugoslavia, 85, 89, 941: and indigenous rights, 372, 373-4, 376, 379
- Zaire: and international tin pacts, 816, 820, 821; US bilateral investment treaty with, *CP*, 948
- Zamora, Stephen. *BN* of Kurkela, 776
- Zaphiriou, George A. *BR* of Papacostas, 1006
- Zhao Lihai. *Haiyang fa di xin fazhan* (New Developments in the Law of the Sea), *BR*, 1034
- Zoller, Elisabeth. *BN* of Bastid, 776; *BR* of Villiger, 426



